# K.L.N. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING Pottapalayam - 630612, Sivagangai District. (An Autonomous Institution, Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai)



Estd: 1994

## CURRICULUM AND SYLLABUS

## CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

## **REGULATIONS 2020**

For Post Graduate Program

## **M.E. POWER SYSTEMS ENGINEERING**

(For the students admitted from the academic year 2020-2021 onwards)



K.L.N. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING, POTTAPALAYAM (An Autonomous Institution, Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai)



## **VISION OF THE INSTITUTION**

To become a Centre of Excellence in Technical Education and Research in producing Competent and Ethical professionals to the society.

## **MISSION OF THE INSTITUTION**

To impart Value and Need based curriculum to the students with enriched skill development in the field of Engineering, Technology, Management and Entrepreneurship and to nurture their character with social concern and to pursue their career in the areas of Research and Industry.

## **VISION OF THE DEPARTMENT**

To become a high standard of excellence in Education, Training and Research in the field of Electrical & Electronics Engineering and allied applications.

## **MISSION OF THE DEPARTMENT**

To produce excellent, innovative and Nationalistic Engineers with Ethical Values and to advance in the field of Electrical & Electronics Engineering and allied areas.





## **PROGRAM EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs)**

PEO 1: Ability to engage in applications oriented work and management of the electrical power industry, including generation, transmission, distribution, electrical machines and machine control.
PEO 2: Ability to work as teaching faculty in reputed institutions and work as engineer in IT industries.
PEO 3: Ability to engage in research and development activities

## **PROGRAM OUTCOMES (POs)**

The Graduate Attributes of PG programmes of the NBA are as following:

**1. Scholarship of Knowledge** Acquire in-depth knowledge of specific discipline or professional area, including wider and global perspective, with an ability to discriminate, evaluate, analyze and synthesize existing and new knowledge, and integration of the same for enhancement of knowledge.

**2. Critical Thinking** Analyze complex engineering problems critically, apply independent judgment for synthesizing information to make intellectual and/or creative advances for conducting research in a wider theoretical, practical and policy context.

**3**. **Problem Solving** Think laterally and originally, conceptualize and solve engineering problems, evaluate a wide range of potential solutions for those problems and arrive at feasible, optimal solutions after considering public health and safety, cultural, societal and environmental factors in the core areas of expertise.

**4. Research Skill** Extract information pertinent to unfamiliar problems through literature survey and experiments, apply appropriate research methodologies, techniques and tools, design, conduct experiments, analyze and interpret data, demonstrate higher order skill and view things in a broader perspective, contribute individually/in group(s) to the development of scientific/technological knowledge in one or more domains of engineering.

**5. Usage of modern tools** Create, select, learn and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools, including prediction and modeling, to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.

**6.** Collaborative and Multidisciplinary work Possess knowledge and understanding of group dynamics, recognize opportunities and contribute positively to collaborative-multidisciplinary scientific research, demonstrate a capacity for self-management and teamwork, decision-making based on open-mindedness,

objectivity and rational analysis in order to achieve common goals and further the learning of themselves as well as others.

**7. Project Management and Finance** Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of engineering and management principles and apply the same to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, manage projects efficiently in respective disciplines and multidisciplinary environments after consideration of economical and financial factors.

**8. Communication Communicate** with the engineering community, and with society at large, regarding complex engineering activities confidently and effectively, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation by adhering to appropriate standards, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.

**9. Life-long Learning** Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in life-long learning independently, with a high level of enthusiasm and commitment to improve knowledge and competence continuously.

**10. Ethical Practices and Social Responsibility** Acquire professional and intellectual integrity, professional code of conduct, ethics of research and scholarship, consideration of the impact of research outcomes on professional practices and an understanding of responsibility to contribute to the community for sustainable development of society.

**11. Independent and Reflective Learning** Observe and examine critically the outcomes of one's actions and make corrective measures subsequently, and learn from mistakes without depending on external feedback.

## **PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs):**

**PSO1**. Ability to apply knowledge of Electrical Power System principles and techniques for power system operation, control and applications, economical operation and state of art techniques to protect Power System

**PSO2**. Ability to develop steady-state and dynamic models of various Power System components to perform system studies for generation and transmission system expansion planning.

**PSO3**. Ability to analyze various electricity market models with distributed energy resources and demand response management and to incorporate interdisciplinary knowledge to address the recent problems in the electrical power industry.

## CATEGORY OF COURSES

- i. **Professional Core (PC) Courses** include the core courses relevant to the chosen programme of study including Research methodology and IPR
- ii. **Professional Elective (PE) Courses** include the elective courses relevant to the chosen programme of study.
- iii. Employability Enhancement Courses (EEC) include Mini project, Project Work, and Technical seminar
- iv. Audit Courses (AC) include courses which develop desired attitudes.
- v. Open Elective (OE) courses include skill development courses.

SEMESTER I										
S.No	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	CONTACT PERIODS	L	Т	Р	С		
THEO	RY									
1.	20PS101	Advanced Power System Analysis	PC	4	3	1	0	4		
2.	20PS102	Advanced Power System Operation and Control	PC	3	3	0	0	3		
3.	20PS103	Analysis and Computation of Electromagnetic Transients in Power Systems	PC	3	3	0	0	3		
4.	20PS104	System Theory	PC	4	3	1	0	4		
5.	20RM101	Research Methodology and IPR	EEC	2	2	0	0	2		
6.		Professional Elective I	PE	3	3	0	0	3		
7.		Audit I	AC	2	2	0	0	0		
PRACI	PRACTICAL									
8.	20PS1L1	Power System Simulation Laboratory	PC	4	0	0	4	2		
	TOTAL 25 19 2 4 21									

## SEMESTER II

S.No	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	CONTACT PERIODS	L	Т	Ρ	С
THEO	RY							
1.	20PS201	Power System Dynamics	PC	3	3	0	0	3
2.	20PS202	HVDC and FACTS	PC	3	3	0	0	3
3.	20PS203	Advanced Power System Protection	PC	3	3	0	0	3
4.	20PS204	Restructured Power System	PC	3	3	0	0	3
5.		Professional Elective II	PE	3	3	0	0	3
6.		Professional Elective III	PE	3	3	0	0	3
7.		Audit II	AC	2	2	0	0	0
PRAC	TICAL							
8.	20PS2L1	Advanced Power System Simulation Laboratory	PC	4	0	0	4	2
9.	20PS2L2	Technical Seminar	EEC	2	0	0	2	1
		TOTAL	26	20	0	6	21	

## SEMESTER III

S.No	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	CONTACT PERIODS	L	Т	Р	С	
THEORY									
1.		Professional Elective IV	PE	3	3	0	0	3	
2.		Professional Elective V	PE	3	3	0	0	3	
3.		Open Elective	OE	3	3	0	0	3	
PRAC	TICAL								
4.	20PS3L1	Project Work Phase I	EEC	12	0	0	12	6	
			TOTAL	21	9	0	12	15	

#### **SEMESTER IV**

SI.No	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	CONTACT PERIODS	L	Т	Р	С			
PRAC	PRACTICAL										
1.	20PS4L1	Project Work Phase II	EEC	24	0	0	24	12			
			TOTAL	24	0	0	24	12			

TOTAL NO. OF CREDITS: 69

## PROFESSIONAL CORE (PC)

S.No	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	CONTACT PERIODS	L	Т	Р	С	
1.	20PS101	Advanced Power System Analysis	PC	4	3	1	0	4	
2.	20PS102	Advanced Power System Operation and Control	PC	3	3	0	0	3	
3.	20PS103	Analysis and Computation of Electromagnetic Transients in Power Systems	PC	3	3	0	0	3	
4.	20PS104	System Theory	PC	4	3	1	0	4	
5.	20PS1L1	Power System Simulation Laboratory	PC	4	0	0	4	2	
6.	20PS201	Power System Dynamics	PC	3	3	0	0	3	
7.	20PS202	HVDC and FACTS	PC	3	3	0	0	3	
8.	20PS203	Advanced Power System Protection	PC	3	3	0	0	3	
9.	20PS204	Restructured Power System	PC	3	3	0	0	3	
10.	20PS2L1	Advanced Power System Simulation Laboratory	PC	4	0	0	4	2	
Total credits 3									

## **PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVES (PE)**

Semester I

Elective I

S.No	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	CONTACT PERIODS	L	Т	Р	С
1.	20PS1E1	Analysis of Electrical Machines	PE	3	3	0	0	3
2.	20PS1E2	Analysis and Design of Power Converters	PE	3	3	0	0	3
3.	20PS1E3	Industrial Power System Analysis and Design	PE	3	3	0	0	3

Semester II Elective II and III											
S.No	Course Code	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	CONTACT PERIODS	L	Т	Р	С			
1.	20PS2A1	Smart Grid Technologies	PE(II)	3	3	0	0	3			
2.	20PS2A2	Solar and Energy Storage Systems	PE(II)	3	3	0	0	3			
3.	20PS2A3	Power System Reliability	PE(II)	3	3	0	0	3			
4.	20PS2B1	Advanced Digital Signal Processing	PE(III)	3	3	0	0	3			
5.	20PS2B2	Distributed Generation and Microgrid	PE(III)	3	3	0	0	3			
6.	20PS2B3	Soft Computing Techniques	PE(III)	3	3	0	0	3			

#### Semester III Elective IV. V and VI

S.No	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	CONTACT PERIODS	L	Т	Ρ	С			
1.	20PS3A1	Electrical Distribution System	PE(IV)	3	3	0	0	3			
2.	20PS3A2	Energy Management and Auditing	PE(IV)	3	3	0	0	3			
3.	20PS3A3	Wind Energy Conversion Systems	PE(IV)	3	3	0	0	3			
4.	20PS3B1	Electric Vehicles and Energy Storage system.	PE(V)	3	3	0	0	3			
5.	20PS3B2	Electromagnetic Interference and Compatibility	PE(V)	3	3	0	0	3			
6.	20PS3B3	Design of Power Electronic converters.	PE(V)	3	3	0	0	3			
7.	20PS3C1	Principles of Electric Power Transmission	PE(VI)	3	3	0	0	3			
8.	20PS3C2	Advanced Power System Dynamics	PE(VI)	3	3	0	0	3			
9.	20PS3C3	Design of Substations	PE(VI)	3	3	0	0	3			

#### EMPLOYABILITY ENHANCEMENT COURSES (EEC)

S.No	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	CONTACT PERIODS	L	Т	Р	С
1.	20PS2L2	Technical Seminar	EEC	2	0	0	2	1
2.	20PS3L1	Project Work Phase I	EEC	12	0	0	12	6
3.	20PS4L1	Project Work Phase II	EEC	24	0	0	24	12
4.	20RM101	Research Methodology and IPR	EEC	2	2	0	0	2

## AUDIT COURSES (Audit I&II)

S.No	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	CONTACT PERIODS	L	Т	Р	С
1.	20AC101	English for Research Paper Writing	AC	2	2	0	0	0
2.	20AC102	Disaster Management	AC	2	2	0	0	0
3.	20AC103	Sanskrit for Technical Knowledge	AC	2	2	0	0	0
4.	20AC104	Value Education	AC	2	2	0	0	0
5.	20AC105	Constitution of India	AC	2	2	0	0	0
6.	20AC106	Pedagogy Studies	AC	2	2	0	0	0
7.	20AC107	Stress Management by Yoga	AC	2	2	0	0	0
8.	20AC108	Personality Development through Life Enlightenment Skills.	AC	2	2	0	0	0

S.No	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	CONTACT PERIODS	L	Т	Ρ	С
1.	20OE301	Business Analytics	OE	3	3	0	0	3
2.	200E302	Industrial Safety	OE	3	3	0	0	3
3.	200E303	Operations Research	OE	3	3	0	0	3
4.	200E304	Cost Management of Engineering Projects	OE	3	3	0	0	3
5.	200E305	Composite Materials	OE	3	3	0	0	3
6.	200E306	Waste to Energy	OE	3	3	0	0	3

S.No.	Category	С	redit as p	er seme	ster	Total
	0,1	I	П	III	IV	Credit
1.	Professional Core	16	14	0	0	30
2.	Professional Elective	3	6	6	0	15
3.	Employment Enhancement Course	2	1	6	12	21
4.	Audit Course	0	0	0	0	0
5.	Open Elective	0	0	3	0	3
credits	Total	21	21	15	12	69

20PS101

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#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To introduce different techniques of dealing with sparse matrix for large scale power systems.
- To impart in-depth knowledge on different methods of power flow solutions.
- To perform optimal power flow solutions in detail.
- To perform short circuit fault analysis and understand the consequence of different type of faults.
- To Illustrate different numeric al integration methods and factors influencing transient stability

#### UNIT I SOLUTION TECHNIQUE

Sparse20 Matrix techniques for large scale power systems: Optimal ordering schemes for preserving sparsity. Flexible packed storage scheme for storing matrix as compact arrays – Factorization by Bifactorization and Gauss elimination methods; Repeat solution using Left and Right factors and L and U matrices.

#### UNIT II POWER FLOW ANALYSIS

Power flow equation in real and polar forms; Review of Newton's method for solution; Adjustment of P-V buses; Review of Fast Decoupled Power Flow method; Sensitivity factors for P-V bus adjustment

#### UNIT III OPTIMAL POWER FLOW

Problem statement; Solution of Optimal Power Flow (OPF) – The gradient method, Newton's method, Linear Sensitivity Analysis; LP methods – With real power variables only – LP method with AC power flow variables and detailed cost functions; Security constrained Optimal Power Flow; Interior point algorithm; Bus Incremental costs.

#### UNIT IV SHORT CIRCUIT ANALYSIS

Formation of bus impedance matrix with mutual coupling (single phase basis and three phase basis) - Computer method for fault analysis using ZBUS and sequence components. Derivation of equations for bus voltages, fault current and line currents, both in sequence and phase – symmetrical and unsymmetrical faults.

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## UNIT V TRANSIENT STABILITY ANALYSIS

Introduction, Numerical Integration Methods: Euler and Fourth Order Runge-Kutta methods, Algorithm for simulation of SMIB and multi-machine system with classical synchronous machine model; Factors influencing transient stability, Numerical stability and implicit Integration methods.

#### L: 45 +T: 15 TOTAL : 60 PERIODS

#### OUTCOMES:

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- Apply the concepts of sparse matrix for large scale power system analysis
- Apply Newton Raphson and Fast Decoupled Load Flow methods for solving load flow problem
- Solve Optimal Power flow problem
- Analyze Symmetrical fault using Zbus algorithm
- Solve unsymmetrical faults
- Analyze Transient stability of power systems

#### REFERENCES

1. M.A.Pai," Computer Techniques in Power System Analysis", Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company

Limited, New Delhi, 2014.

- 2. D.P.Kothari and I.J. Nagrath, "Modern Power System Analysis", Tata McGraw-Hill, 2011.
- 3. A.J.Wood and B.F.Wollenberg, "Power Generation Operation and Control", John Wiley and sons, 2013.
- 4. P.Kundur, "Power System Stability and Control", McGraw Hill, 2006.

# 20PS102 ADVANCED POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND L T P C CONTROL

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the fundamentals of speed governing system and the concept of control areas.
- To provide knowledge about Hydro thermal scheduling, Unit commitment and solution techniques.
- To impart knowledge on the need of state estimation and its role in the daytoday operation of power system.

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION

System load variation: System load characteristics, load curves - daily, weekly and annual, load-duration curve, load factor, diversity factor. Reserve requirements: Installed reserves, spinning reserves, cold reserves, hot reserves. Overview of system operation: Load forecasting, techniques of forecasting, basics of power system operation and control.

#### UNIT II REAL POWER - FREQUENCY CONTROL

Fundamentals of speed governing mechanism and modelling: Speed-load characteristics – Load sharing between two synchronous machines in parallel; concept of control area, LFC control of a single-area system: Static and dynamic analysis of uncontrolled and controlled cases, Economic Dispatch Control. Multi-area systems: Two-area system modelling; static analysis, uncontrolled case; tie line with frequency bias control of two-area system derivation, state variable model.

#### UNIT III HYDROTHERMAL SCHEDULING PROBLEM

Hydrothermal scheduling problem: short term and long term-mathematical model, algorithm. Dynamic programming solution methodology for Hydro-thermal scheduling with pumped hydro plant: Optimization with pumped hydro plant-Scheduling of systems with pumped hydro plant during off-peak seasons: algorithm. Selection of initial feasible trajectory for pumped hydro plant- Pumped hydro plant as spinning reserve unit-generation of outage induced constraint-Pumped hydro plant as Load management plant.

#### UNIT IV UNIT COMMITMENT AND ECONOMIC DISPATCH

Statement of Unit Commitment (UC) problem; constraints in UC: spinning reserve, thermal unit constraints, hydro constraints, fuel constraints and other constraints; UC solution methods: Priority-list methods, forward dynamic programming approach, numerical problems. Incremental cost curve, co-ordination equations without loss and with loss, solution by direct method and  $\lambda$ -iteration method. Base point and participation factors.-Economic dispatch controller added to LFC control.

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#### UNIT V STATE ESTIMATION

Need for power system state estimation- Network observability – DC state estimation model-State estimation of power system – Methods of state estimation: Least square state estimation, Weighted least square state estimation, Maximum likelihood- Bad data detection

and identification.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

#### OUTCOMES:

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- Apply electrical engineering knowledge to calculate the values of load distribution parameters.
- Analyze the static and dynamic model of Load Frequency Control in single and two area system
- Analyze the problems associated with hydro thermal Scheduling for feasible load management
- Solve unit commitment problems using various methods
- Solve economic dispatch problems using various methods
- Explain about the power system security factors and the algorithms used for optimal power flow

#### REFERENCES

- 1 Olle. I. Elgerd, "Electric Energy Systems Theory An Introduction", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd, New Delhi, Second Edition, 2003.
- 2 D.P. Kothari and I.J. Nagrath, "Modern Power System Analysis", Third Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi, 2011.
- 3 L.L. Grigsby, "The Electric Power Engineering, Hand Book", CRC Press & IEEE Press, 2001.
- 4 Allen.J.Wood and Bruce F.Wollenberg, "Power Generation, Operation and Control", John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2013.
- 5 P. Kundur, "Power System Stability & Control", McGraw Hill Publications, USA, 2006.

#### 20PS103

## ANALYSIS AND COMPUTATION OF ELECTROMAGNETIC TRANSIENTS IN POWER SYSTEMS

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#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the various types of transients and its analysis in power system.
- To learn about modeling and computational aspects transients computation

#### UNIT I REVIEW OF TRAVELLING WAVE PHENOMENA

Lumped and Distributed Parameters – Wave Equation – Reflection, Refraction, Behaviour of Travelling waves at the line terminations – Lattice Diagrams – Attenuation and Distortion.

## UNIT II LIGHTNING, SWITCHING AND TEMPORARY OVERVOLTAGES 9

Lightning overvoltages: interaction between lightning and power system- ground wire voltage and voltage across insulator; switching overvoltage: Short line or kilometric fault, energizing transients - closing and re-closing of lines, methods of control; temporary overvoltages: line dropping, load rejection; voltage induced by fault; very fast transient overvoltage (VFTO).

#### UNIT III PARAMETERS AND MODELING OF OVERHEAD LINES

Review of line parameters for simple configurations: series resistance, inductance and shunt capacitance; bundle conductors : equivalent GMR and equivalent radius; modal propagation in transmission lines: modes on multi-phase transposed transmission lines,  $\alpha$ - $\beta$ -0 transformation and symmetrical components transformation, modal impedances; analysis of modes on untransposed lines; effect of ground return and skin effect; transposition schemes; introduction to frequency-dependent line modeling.

## UNIT IV PARAMETERS AND MODELING OF UNDERGROUND CABLES

Distinguishing features of underground cables: technical features, electrical parameters, overhead lines versus underground cables; cable types; series impedance and shunt admittance of single-core self-contained cables, impedance and admittance matrices for three phase system formed by three single-core self-contained cables; approximate formulas for cable parameters.

## UNIT V COMPUTATION OF POWER SYSTEM TRANSIENTS

Digital computation of line parameters: why line parameter evaluation programs? salient features of a typical line parameter evaluation program; constructional features of that affect transmission line parameters; line parameters for physical and equivalent phase conductors elimination of ground wires bundling of conductors; principle of digital computation of transients: features and capabilities of electromagnetic transients program; steady state and time step solution modules: basic solution methods; case studies on simulation of various types of transients

### TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

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#### OUTCOMES:

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- Demonstrate the travelling wave and Derive the travelling wave equation.
- Discuss the over voltages due to lightning, switching and temporary conditions and also categorize the methods to mitigate it.
- Analyze the various effects involving and methods to modeling of over head lines.
- Describe the features, parameters and methods to modeling of underground cables.
- Discuss the salient features of a line parameter evaluation program and compute the line parameters by digital methods.
- Demonstrate the case studies on simulation of various types of transients.

#### REFERENCES

- 1 Allan Greenwood, "Electrical Transients in Power System", Wiley & Sons Inc. New York, 2010.
- 2 R. Ramanujam, "Computational Electromagnetic Transients: Modeling, Solution Methods and Simulation", I.K. International Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 2014.
- 3 Naidu M S and Kamaraju V, "High Voltage Engineering", Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2020.

#### SYSTEM THEORY

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#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the fundamentals of physical systems in terms of its linear and nonlinear models.
- To educate on representing systems in state variable form
- To educate on solving linear and non-linear state equations
- To exploit the properties of linear systems such as controllability and observability
- To educate on stability analysis of systems using Lyapunov's theory
- To educate on modal concepts and design of state and output feedback controllers and estimators

#### UNIT I STATE VARIABLE REPRESENTATION

Introduction-Concept of State-State equations for Dynamic Systems -Time invariance and linearity- Non uniqueness of state model- Physical Systems and State Assignment - free and forced responses- State Diagrams.

#### UNIT II SOLUTION OF STATE EQUATIONS

Existence and uniqueness of solutions to Continuous-time state equations - Solution of Nonlinear and Linear Time Varying State equations - State transition matrix and its properties – Evaluation of matrix exponential- System modes- Role of Eigen values and Eigen vectors.

## UNIT III STABILITY ANALYSIS OF LINEAR SYSTEMS 12

Controllability and Observability definitions and Kalman rank conditions -Stabilizability and Detectability-Test for Continuous time Systems- Time varying and Time invariant case-Output Controllability-Reducibility- System Realizations.

## UNIT IV STATE FEEDBACK CONTROL AND STATE ESTIMATOR 12

Introduction-Controllable and Observable Companion Forms-SISO and MIMO Systems- The Effect of State Feedback on Controllability and Observability-Pole Placement by State Feedback for both SISO and MIMO Systems-Full Order and Reduced Order Observers.

#### UNIT V LYAPUNOV STABILTY ANALYSIS

12 Introduction-Equilibrium Points- BIBO Stability-Stability of LTI Systems- Stability in the sense

of Lyapunov - Equilibrium Stability of Nonlinear Continuous-Time Autonomous Systems-The Direct Method of Lyapunov and the Linear Continuous-Time Autonomous Systems-Finding Lyapunov Functions for Nonlinear Continuous-Time Autonomous Systems - Krasovskil's and Variable-Gradiant Method.

## TOTAL 45 + 15 = 60 PERIODS

#### OUTCOMES:

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- Derive state model for the given differential equation and basic Electrical and Mechanical circuits
- Solve the state equation of linear time invariant system
- Solve the state equation of linear time variant system •
- Analyze the controllability and observability of the linear time variant and invariant system
- Design a state feedback controller and state observer for given problem
- Solve the stability problem of non-linear system using Lyapunov method

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1. M. Gopal, "Modern Control System Theory", New Age International, 2014.
- 2. K. Ogatta, "Modern Control Engineering", PHI, 2015.
- 3. John S. Bay, "Fundamentals of Linear State Space Systems", McGraw-Hill, 1999.
- D. Roy Choudhury, "Modern Control Systems", New Age International, 2005. 4.
- 5. John J. D'Azzo, C. H. Houpis and S. N. Sheldon, "Linear Control System Analysis and Design with MATLAB", Taylor Francis, 2013.
- 6. Z. Bubnicki, "Modern Control Theory", Springer, 2005.
- C.T. Chen, "Linear Systems Theory and Design" Oxford University Press, 3rd Edition, 7. 1999.
- M. Vidyasagar, "Nonlinear Systems Analysis', 2nd edition, Prentice Hall, Englewood 8. Cliffs, New Jersey.

#### **RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND IPR**

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#### **OBJECTIVES:**

To give an overview of the research methodology and explain the technique of defining a research problem and to explain the functions of the literature review in research. This course can explain the art of interpretation and the art of writing research reports. Also it explains various forms of the intellectual property, its relevance and business impact in the changing global business environment.

#### UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Meaning of research problem, Sources of research problem, Criteria Characteristics of a good research problem, Errors in selecting a research problem, Scope and objectives of research problem. Approaches of investigation of solutions for research problem, data collection, analysis, interpretation, Necessary instrumentations. Effective literature studies, approaches, analysis, Plagiarism, Research ethics.

#### UNIT II EFFECTIVE TECHNICAL WRITING

How to write report, Paper Developing a Research Proposal, Format of research proposal, a presentation and assessment by a review committee.

#### UNIT III INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AND INTERNATIONAL SCENARIO

Nature of Intellectual Property: Patents, Designs, Trade and Copyright. Process of Patenting and Development: technological research, innovation, patenting, development. International Scenario: International cooperation on Intellectual Property. Procedure for grants of patents, Patenting under PCT.

#### UNIT IV PATENT RIGHTS

Scope of Patent Rights, Licensing and transfer of technology, Patent information and databases, Geographical Indications.

#### UNIT V NEW DEVELOPMENTS IN IPR

Administration of Patent System, New developments in IPR, IPR of Biological Systems, Computer Software etc. Traditional knowledge Case Studies, IPR and IITs.

#### **TOTAL:30PERIODS**

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## OUTCOMES:

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- Explain the meaning of research problem, Sources of research problem, Scope and objectives
- Analyze research related information.
- Summarize the research ethics to Effective literature studies approaches, analysis and Plagiarism
- Describe the Format of research proposal and presentation
- Describe the Nature of Intellectual Property and the process of Patents, Designs, Trade and Copyright.
- Discuss the Patent Rights, Scope of Patent Rights. Licensing and transfer of technology

## **References:**

- Stuart Melville and Wayne Goddard, "Research methodology: an introduction for science & engineering students"
- Wayne Goddard and Stuart Melville, "Research Methodology: An Introduction"
- Ranjit Kumar, 2nd Edition, "Research Methodology: A Step by Step Guide for beginners"
- Halbert, "Resisting Intellectual Property", Taylor & Francis Ltd, 2007.
- Mayall, "Industrial Design", McGraw Hill, 1992.
- Niebel, "Product Design", McGraw Hill, 1974.
- Asimov, "Introduction to Design", Prentice Hall, 1962.
- Robert P. Merges, Peter S. Menell, Mark A. Lemley, "Intellectual Property in New Technological Age", 2016.
- T. Ramappa, "Intellectual Property Rights Under WTO", S. Chand, 2008

20AC101	AUDIT I and II: ENGLISH FOR RESEARCH PAPER WRITING	LPTC 2000
Objectives		
Students wi	Il be able to:	
1. Understa	nd that how to improve your writing skills and level of readability	
2. Learn ab	out what to write in each section	
3. Understa	nd the skills needed when writing a Title	
Ensure the	good quality of paper at very first-time submission	
UNIT 1		4
Planning a	nd Preparation, Word Order, Breaking up long sentences, Structurin	g Paragraphs and
Sentences,	Being Concise and Removing Redundancy, Avoiding Ambiguity and Vaguen	ess

Clarifying Who Did What, Highlighting Your Findings, Hedging and Criticising, Paraphrasing and Plagiarism, Sections of a Paper, Abstracts. Introduction

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#### UNIT 3

UNIT 2

Review of the Literature, Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusions, The Final Check.

#### **UNIT 4**

Key skills are needed when writing a Title, key skills are needed when writing an Abstract, key skills are needed when writing an Introduction, skills needed when writing a Review of the Literature,

## UNIT 5

Skills are needed when writing the Methods, skills needed when writing the Results, skills are needed when writing the Discussion, skills are needed when writing the Conclusions

## **UNIT 6**

Useful phrases, how to ensure paper is as good as it could possibly be the first- time submission

## **Suggested Studies:**

- 1. Goldbort R (2006) Writing for Science, Yale University Press (available on Google Books)
- 2. Day R (2006) How to Write and Publish a Scientific Paper, Cambridge University Press
- 3. Highman N (1998), Handbook of Writing for the Mathematical Sciences, SIAM. Highman's book .
- Adrian Wallwork, English for Writing Research Papers, Springer New York Dordrecht Heidelberg London, 2011

#### 20AC102

#### L P T C 2 0 0 0

#### **Objectives:**

Students will be able to:

- 1. Learn to demonstrate a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response.
- 2. Critically evaluate disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from multiple perspectives.
- 3. Develop an understanding of standards of humanitarian response and practical relevance in specific types of disasters and conflict situations.
- 4. Critically understand the strengths and weaknesses of disaster management approaches, planning and programming in different countries, particularly their home country or the countries they work in

#### UNIT 1 Introduction

Disaster: Definition, Factors And Significance; Difference Between Hazard And Disaster; Natural And Manmade Disasters: Difference, Nature, Types And Magnitude.

#### UNIT 2 Repercussions Of Disasters And Hazards:

Economic Damage, Loss Of Human And Animal Life, Destruction Of Ecosystem. Natural Disasters: Earthquakes, Volcanisms, Cyclones, Tsunamis, Floods, Droughts And Famines, Landslides And Avalanches, Man-made disaster: Nuclear Reactor Meltdown, Industrial Accidents, Oil Slicks And Spills, Outbreaks Of Disease And Epidemics, War And Conflicts.

#### UNIT 3 Disaster Prone Areas In India

Study Of Seismic Zones; Areas Prone To Floods And Droughts, Landslides And Avalanches; Areas Prone To Cyclonic And Coastal Hazards With Special Reference To Tsunami; Post-Disaster Diseases And Epidemics

UNIT 4 Disaster Preparedness And Management

Preparedness: Monitoring Of Phenomena Triggering A Disaster Or Hazard; Evaluation Of Risk: Application Of Remote Sensing, Data From Meteorological And Other Agencies, Media Reports: Governmental And Community Preparedness.

#### UNIT 5 Risk Assessment

Disaster Risk: Concept And Elements, Disaster Risk Reduction, Global And National Disaster Risk Situation. Techniques Of Risk Assessment, Global Co-Operation In Risk Assessment And Warning, People's Participation In Risk Assessment. Strategies for Survival.

#### UNIT 6 Disaster Mitigation

Meaning, Concept And Strategies Of Disaster Mitigation, Emerging Trends In Mitigation. Structural Mitigation And Non-Structural Mitigation, Programs Of Disaster Mitigation In India.

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## Outcomes

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- Classify different types of disaster, Types and Magnitude.
- Demonstrate a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response
- Discuss and study the Disaster Prone Areas in India
- Explain the standards of humanitarian response and practical relevance in specific types of disasters and conflict situations.
- Evaluate disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from multiple perspectives
- Explain the Concept and Strategies of Disaster Mitigation

### SUGGESTED READINGS:

- 1. R. Nishith, Singh AK, "Disaster Management in India: Perspectives, issues and strategies "New Royal book Company.
- 2. Sahni, PardeepEt.Al. (Eds.)," Disaster Mitigation Experiences And Reflections", Prentice Hall Of India, New Delhi.
- 3. Goel S. L., Disaster Administration And Management Text And Case Studies", Deep &Deep Publication Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

## 20AC103 AUDIT I and II: SANSKRIT FOR TECHNICAL KNOWLEDGE L

LPTC 2000

## **Objectives:**

- 1. To get a working knowledge in illustrious Sanskrit, the scientific language in the world
- 2. Learning of Sanskrit to improve brain functioning
- 3. Learning of Sanskrit to develop the logic in mathematics, science & other subjects enhancing the memory power
- 4. The engineering scholars equipped with Sanskrit will be able to explore the huge knowledge from ancient literature

#### UNIT 1 8 Alphabets in Sanskrit, • Past/Present/Future Tense, • Simple Sentences • UNIT 2 8 Order • Introduction of roots • Technical information about Sanskrit Literature UNIT 3 8 Technical concepts of Engineering-Electrical, Mechanical, Architecture, Mathematics

#### Suggested reading

- 1. "Abhyaspustakam" Dr. Vishwas, Samskrita-Bharti Publication, New Delhi
- 2. "Teach Yourself Sanskrit" Prathama Deeksha-VempatiKutumbshastri, Rashtriya Sanskrit Sansthanam, New Delhi Publication
- 3. "India's Glorious Scientific Tradition" Suresh Soni, Ocean books (P) Ltd., New Delhi.

## OUTCOMES

Students will be able to

- 1. Understanding basic Sanskrit language
- 2. Ancient Sanskrit literature about science & technology can be understood
- 3. Being a logical language will help to develop logic in students

#### AUDIT I and II: VALUE EDUCATION

LPTC 2000

#### **Objectives:**

Students will be able to

- 1. Understand value of education and self- development
- 2. Imbibe good values in students
- 3. Let the should know about the importance of character

### UNIT 1

Values and self-development -Social values and individual attitudes. Work ethics, Indian vision of humanism. Moral and non- moral valuation. Standards and principles. Value judgements

## UNIT 2

Importance of cultivation of values. Sense of duty. Devotion, Self-reliance. Confidence, Concentration. Truthfulness, Cleanliness. Honesty, Humanity. Power of faith, National Unity. Patriotism. Love for nature .Discipline

### UNIT 3

Personality and Behavior Development - Soul and Scientific attitude. Positive Thinking. Integrity and discipline. Punctuality, Love and Kindness. Avoid fault Thinking. Free from anger, Dignity of labour. Universal brotherhood and religious tolerance. True friendship. Happiness Vs suffering, love for truth. Aware of self-destructive habits. Association and Cooperation. Doing best for saving nature

## UNIT 4

Character and Competence -Holy books vs Blind faith. Self-management and Good health. Science of reincarnation. Equality, Nonviolence, Humility, Role of Women. All religions and same message. Mind your Mind, Self-control. Honesty, Studying effectively

## Suggested reading

1 Chakroborty, S.K. "Values and Ethics for organizations Theory and practice", Oxford University

Press, New Delhi

## **OUTCOMES**

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- Explain the knowledge of self-development
- Illustrate the importance of Human values •
- Discuss love for nature and discipline •
- Develop the overall personality •
- Explain association and cooperation, self awareness on self destructive habits. ٠
- Describe the importance of character

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20AC105

#### AUDIT I and II: CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

#### **Objectives:**

Students will be able to:

- 1. Understand the premises informing the twin themes of liberty and freedom from a civil rights
- 2. perspective.
- 3. 2. To address the growth of Indian opinion regarding modern Indian intellectuals' constitutional
- 4. role and entitlement to civil and economic rights as well as the emergence of nationhood in
- 5. the early years of Indian nationalism.
- 6. 3. To address the role of socialism in India after the commencement of the Bolshevik
- 7. Revolution in 1917 and its impact on the initial drafting of the Indian Constitution.

### UNIT 1 History of Making of the Indian Constitution:

History, Drafting Committee, (Composition & Working)

## UNIT 2 Philosophy of the Indian Constitution:

Preamble, Salient Features

## UNIT 3 Contours of Constitutional Rights & Duties:

Fundamental Rights. Right to Equality. Right to Freedom. Right against Exploitation. Right to Freedom of Religion. Cultural and Educational Rights. Right to Constitutional Remedies. Directive Principles of State Policy. Fundamental Duties.

## UNIT 4 Organs of Governance:

Parliament. Composition. Qualifications and Disqualifications. Powers and Functions. Executive. President. Governor. Council of Ministers. Judiciary, Appointment and Transfer of Judges, Qualifications. Powers and Functions

## UNIT 5 Local Administration:

District's Administration head: Role and Importance. Municipalities: Introduction, Mayor and role of Elected Representative. CEO of Municipal Corporation. Pachayati raj: Introduction, PRI: ZilaPachayat.

Elected officials and their roles, CEO ZilaPachayat: Position and role. Block level: Organizational Hierarchy (Different departments), Village level: Role of Elected and Appointed officials, Importance of grass root democracy

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## UNIT 6 Election Commission:

Election Commission: Role and Functioning. Chief Election Commissioner and Election Commissioners. State Election Commission: Role and Functioning. Institute and Bodies for the welfare of SC/ST/OBC and women.

#### Suggested reading

- 1. The Constitution of India, 1950 (Bare Act), Government Publication.
- 2. Dr. S. N. Busi, Dr. B. R. Ambedkar framing of Indian Constitution, 1st Edition, 2015.
- 3. M. P. Jain, Indian Constitution Law, 7th Edn., Lexis Nexis, 2014.
- 4. D.D. Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India, Lexis Nexis, 2015.

## OUTCOMES:

Students will be able to:

- 1. Discuss the growth of the demand for civil rights in India for the bulk of Indians before the arrival of Gandhi in Indian politics.
- 2. Discuss the intellectual origins of the framework of argument that informed the conceptualization of social reforms leading to revolution in India.
- 3. Discuss the circumstances surrounding the foundation of the Congress Socialist Party [CSP] under the leadership of Jawaharlal Nehru and the eventual failure of the proposal of direct elections through adult suffrage in the Indian Constitution.
- 4. Discuss the passage of the Hindu Code Bill of 1956.

#### 20AC106

#### AUDIT I and II : PEDAGOGY STUDIES

#### **Objectives:**

Students will be able to:

- 1. Review existing evidence on the review topic to inform programme design and policy making undertaken by the DfID, other agencies and researchers.
- 1. Identify critical evidence gaps to guide the development.

#### UNIT 1 Introduction and Methodology:

Aims and rationale, Policy background, Conceptual framework and terminology. Theories of learning, Curriculum, Teacher education. Conceptual framework, Research questions. Overview of methodology and Searching.

#### UNIT 2

Thematic overview: Pedagogical practices are being used by teachers in formal and informal classrooms in developing countries. Curriculum, Teacher education.

#### UNIT 3

Evidence on the effectiveness of pedagogical practices. Methodology for the in depth stage: quality assessment of included studies. How can teacher education (curriculum and practicum) and the school curriculum and guidance materials best support effective pedagogy? Theory of change. Strength and nature of the body of evidence for effective pedagogical practices. Pedagogic theory and pedagogical approaches. Teachers' attitudes and beliefs and Pedagogic strategies.

#### **UNIT 4**

Professional development: alignment with classroom practices and follow up support. Peer support. Support from the head teacher and the community. Curriculum and assessment. Barriers to learning: limited resources and large class sizes

#### UNIT 5 Research gaps and future directions

Research design. Contexts. Pedagogy. Teacher education. Curriculum and assessment. Dissemination and research impact.

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## **Suggested reading**

- Ackers J, Hardman F (2001) Classroom interaction in Kenyan primary schools, Compare, 31 (2): 245-261.
- 2. Agrawal M (2004) Curricular reform in schools: The importance of evaluation, Journal of Curriculum Studies, 36 (3): 361-379.
- 3. Akyeampong K (2003) Teacher training in Ghana does it count? Multi-site teacher education research project (MUSTER) country report 1. London: DFID.
- Akyeampong K, Lussier K, Pryor J, Westbrook J (2013) Improving teaching and learning of basic maths and reading in Africa: Does teacher preparation count? International Journal Educational Development, 33 (3): 272–282.
- Alexander RJ (2001) Culture and pedagogy: International comparisons in primary education. Oxford and Boston: Blackwell.
- 6. Chavan M (2003) Read India: A mass scale, rapid, 'learning to read' campaign.
- 7. www.pratham.org/images/resource%20working%20paper%202.pdf.

## OUTCOMES:

Students will be able to understand:

- 1. What pedagogical practices are being used by teachers in formal and informal classrooms in developing countries?
- 2. What is the evidence on the effectiveness of these pedagogical practices, in what conditions, and with what population of learners?
- 3. How can teacher education (curriculum and practicum) and the school curriculum and guidance materials best support effective pedagogy?

20AC107	AUDIT I and II: STRESS MANAGEMENT BY YOGA	LPTC
		2000
Course Objectiv	/es	
1. To achieve ov	erall health of body and mind	
2. To overcome	stress	
Syllabus		
Unit 1 Definition	ns of Eight parts of yog. ( Ashtanga )	8
Unit 2 Yam and Niyam.		8
Do`s and Don't's	in life.	
i) Ahinsa, satya,	astheya, bramhacharya and aparigraha	
ii) Shaucha, sant	osh, tapa, swadhyay, ishwarpranidhan	
Unit 3 Asan and	d Pranayam	8
i) Various yog po	ses and their benefits for mind & body	
ii)Regularization	of breathing techniques and its effects-Types of	
pranayam		
Suggested read	ling	
1. 'Yogic Asanas	for Group Tarining-Part-I" : Janardan Swami Yogabhyasi Mandal, Nagpur	
2. "Rajayoga or c	conquering the Internal Nature" by Swami Vivekananda, Advaita Ashrama	
(Publication Depa	artment), Kolkata	
Course Outcom	es:	

Students will be able to:

1. Develop healthy mind in a healthy body thus improving social health also

2. Improve efficiency

20AC108	AUDIT I and II: PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT	
	THOUGH LIFE ENLIGHTENMENT SKILLS	2000
Course Objectiv	res	
1. To learn to ach	ieve the highest goal happily	
2. To become a p	person with stable mind, pleasing personality and determination	
3. To awaken wis	dom in students	
Syllabus		
Unit 1 Neetisatal	kam-Holistic development of personality	8
□ Verses- 19,20,2	21,22 (wisdom)	
□ Verses- 29,31,3	32 (pride & heroism)	
□ Verses- 26,28,0	63,65 (virtue)	
□ Verses- 52,53,	59 (dont's)	
□ Verses- 71,73, <sup>-</sup>	75,78 (do's)	
Unit 2		8
Approach to data	ay to day work and duties.	
Shrimad Bhagward Shagward Shagward Shagward Shared Shar	vad Geeta : Chapter 2-Verses 41, 47,48,	
Chapter 3-Vers	ses 13, 21, 27, 35, Chapter 6-Verses 5,13,17,23, 35,	
Chapter 18-Ver	rses 45, 46, 48	
Unit 3		8
Statements of b	basic knowledge.	
Shrimad Bhagward Shagward Shagward Shagward Shared Shar	vad Geeta: Chapter2-Verses 56, 62, 68	
Chapter 12 -Ve	erses 13, 14, 15, 16,17, 18	
Personality of F	Role model. Shrimad Bhagwad Geeta:	
Chapter2-Vers	ses 17, Chapter 3-Verses 36,37,42,	
Chapter 4-Vers	ses 18, 38,39	
Chapter18 – Ve	erses 37,38,63	
Suggested read	ing	
1. "Srimad Bhaga	wad Gita" by Swami Swarupananda Advaita Ashram (Publication	
Department), Koll	kata	

2. Bhartrihari's Three Satakam (Niti-sringar-vairagya) by P.Gopinath, Rashtriya Sanskrit Sansthanam, New Delhi.

## **Course Outcomes**

Students will be able to

1. Study of Shrimad-Bhagwad-Geeta will help the student in developing his personality and achieve the highest goal in life

- 2. The person who has studied Geeta will lead the nation and mankind to peace and prosperity
- 3. Study of Neetishatakam will help in developing versatile personality of students.

## 20PS1L1 POWER SYSTEM SIMULATION LABORATORY

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To have hands on experience on various system studies and different techniques used for system planning using Software packages
- To perform the dynamic analysis of power system

## LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

- 1. Power flow analysis by Newton-Raphson method and Fast decoupled method
- 2. Transient stability analysis of single machine-infinite bus system using classical machine model
- 3. Contingency analysis: Generator shift factors and line outage distribution factors
- 4. Economic dispatch using lambda-iteration method
- 5. Unit commitment: Priority-list schemes and dynamic programming
- 6. State Estimation (DC)
- 7. Analysis of switching surge using EMTP: Energisation of a long distributed- parameter line
- 8. Analysis of switching surge using EMTP : Computation of transient recovery voltage
- 9. Simulation and Implementation of Voltage Source Inverter
- 10. Digital Over Current Relay Setting and Relay Coordination using Suitable software packages
- 11 Co-ordination of over-current and distance relays for radial line protection

## **TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

#### OUTCOMES:

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- Solve the power flow problem using Newton-Raphson method and Fast decoupled method.
- Solve the contingency of power system and economic dispatch
- Demonstrate the switching surge using EMTP
- Demonstrate the Simulation and Implementation of Voltage Source Inverter
- Demonstrate the Digital Over Current Relay and Coordinate Relay
- Solve the unit commitment problem using MATLAB

#### LIST OF EQUIPMENT FOR A BATCH OF 30 STUDENTS:

S.No	Description of Equipment	Quantity Required
1.	Personal Computers (Intel Core i3, 250 GB, 1 GB RAM)	30
2.	Printer	1
3.	Server (Intel Core i3, 4 GB RAM) (High Speed Processor)	1
4.	Software: EMTP / ETAP / CYME / MIPOWER / Matlab/	5 User Licenses
	any Power system simulation software	
5.	Compilers: C / C++	30 users

#### 20PS201

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#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To impart knowledge on dynamic modeling of a synchronous machine in detail
- To describe the modeling of excitation and speed governing system in detail.
- To understand the fundamental concepts of stability of dynamic systems and its classification
- To understand and enhance small signal stability problem of power systems

#### UNIT I SYNCHRONOUS MACHINE MODELLING

Schematic Diagram, Physical Description: armature and field structure, machines with multiple pole pairs, mmf waveforms, direct and quadrature axes, Mathematical Description of a Synchronous Machine: Basic equations of a synchronous machine: stator circuit equations, stator self, stator mutual and stator to rotor mutual inductances, dq0 Transformation: flux linkage and voltage equations for stator and rotor in dq0 coordinates, electrical power and torque, physical interpretation of dq0 transformation, Per Unit Representations: power invariant form of Park's transformation; Equivalent Circuits for direct and quadrature axes, Steady-state Analysis: Voltage, current and flux-linkage relationships, Phasor representation, Rotor angle, Steady-state equivalent circuit, Computation of steady-state values, Equations of Motion: Swing Equation, calculation of inertia constant, Representation in system studies, Synchronous Machine Representation in Stability Studies: Simplifications for large-scale studies : Neglect of stator transients, Simplified model with amortisseurs neglected: two-axis model with amortisseur windings neglected, classical model.

#### UNIT II MODELLING OF EXCITATION AND SPEED GOVERNING SYSTEMS

Excitation System Requirements; Elements of an Excitation System; Types of Excitation System; Control and protective functions; IEEE (1992) block diagram for simulation of excitation systems. Turbine and Governing System Modeling: Functional Block Diagram of Power Generation and Control, Schematic of a hydroelectric plant, classical transfer function of a hydraulic turbine (no derivation), special characteristic of hydraulic turbine, electrical analogue of hydraulic turbine, Governor for Hydraulic Turbine: Requirement for a transient droop, Block diagram of governor with transient droop compensation, Steam turbine modeling: Single reheat tandem compounded type only and IEEE block diagram for dynamic simulation; generic speed- governing system model for normal speed/load control function.

#### UNIT III SMALL-SIGNAL STABILITY ANALYSIS WITHOUT CONTROLLERS

Classification of Stability, Basic Concepts and Definitions: Rotor angle stability, The Stability Phenomena. Fundamental Concepts of Stability of Dynamic Systems: State-space representation, stability of dynamic system, Linearization, Eigen properties of the state matrix: Eigen values and eigenvectors, modal matrices, Eigen value and stability, mode shape and participation factor. Single-Machine Infinite Bus (SMIB) Configuration: Classical Machine Model stability analysis with numerical example, Effects of Field Circuit Dynamics: synchronous machine, network and linearised system equations, block diagram representation with K- constants; expression for Kconstants (no derivation), effect of field flux variation on system stability: analysis with numerical example.

#### UNIT IV SMALL-SIGNAL STABILITY ANALYSIS WITH CONTROLLERS

Effects Of Excitation System: Equations with definitions of appropriate K-constants and simple thyristor excitation system and AVR, block diagram with the excitation system, analysis of effect of AVR on synchronizing and damping components using a numerical example, Power System Stabilizer: Block diagram with AVR and PSS, Illustration of principle of PSS application with numerical example, Block diagram of PSS with description, system state matrix including PSS, analysis of stability with numerical a example. Multi-Machine Configuration: Equations in a common reference frame, equations in individual machine rotor coordinates, illustration of formation of system state matrix for a two-machine system with classical models for synchronous machines, illustration of stability analysis using a numerical example. Principle behind small- signal stability improvement methods: delta-omega and delta P-omega stabilizers.

#### UNIT V ENHANCEMENT OF SMALL SIGNAL STABILITY

Power System Stabilizer – Stabilizer based on shaft speed signal (delta omega) – Delta –P-Omega stabilizer-Frequency-based stabilizers – Digital Stabilizer – Excitation control design – Exciter gain – Phase lead compensation – Stabilizing signal washout stabilizer gain – Stabilizer limits

#### TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

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#### OUTCOMES:

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- Describe the dynamic modeling of synchronous machine.
- Derive the voltage, current and flux linkage relationships in steady state analysis of synchronous machine
- Discuss the modeling of excitation and speed governing system for stability analysis
- Discuss about stability of dynamic systems.
- Describe the significance about small signal stability analysis with controllers.
- Discuss the different methods of enhancement of small signal stability.

#### REFERENCES

- 1 P. W. Sauer and M. A. Pai, "Power System Dynamics and Stability", Stipes Publishing Co, 2007.
- 2 P. Kundur, "Power System Stability and Control", McGraw-Hill, 2006.
- 3 P.M Anderson and A.A Fouad, "Power System Control and Stability", Iowa State University Press, Ames, Iowa, 2002.
- 4 R.Ramunujam," Power System Dynamics Analysis and Simulation, PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi, 2009
#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To emphasis the need for FACTS controllers.
- To learn the characteristics, applications and modeling of series and shunt FACTS • controllers.

**HVDC AND FACTS** 

- To analyze the interaction of different FACTS controller and perform control coordination
- To impart knowledge on operation, modelling and control of HVDC link.
- To perform steady state analysis of AC/DC system.

#### UNIT I

INTRODUCTION

Review of basics of power transmission networks-control of power flow in AC transmission line- Analysis of uncompensated AC Transmission line- Passive reactive power compensation: Effect of series and shunt compensation at the mid-point of the line on power transfer- Need for FACTS controllers- types of FACTS controllers. Comparison of AC & DC Transmission, Applications of DC Transmission Topologies.

#### UNIT II **SVC & STATCOM**

Configuration of SVC- voltage regulation by SVC- Modelling of SVC for load flow analysis-Design of SVC to regulate the mid-point voltage of a SMIB system- Applications Static synchronous compensator (STATCOM) - Operation of STATCOM – Voltage regulation -Power flow control with STATCOM.

#### UNIT III **TCSC and SSSC**

Concepts of Controlled Series Compensation- Operation of TCSC - Analysis of TCSC operation - Modelling of TCSC for load flow studies - Static synchronous series compensator(SSSC) - Operation of SSSC - Modelling of SSSC for power flow - operation of Unified power flow controllers(UPFC).

#### UNIT IV ANALYSIS OF HVDC LINK

Simplified analysis of six pulse Graetz bridge - Characteristics - Analysis of converter operations - Commutation overlap - Equivalence circuit of bipolar DC transmission link -Modes of operation – Mode ambiguity – Different firing angle controllers – Power flow control.

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# UNIT V POWER FLOW ANALYSIS IN AC/DC SYSTEMS

Per unit system for DC Quantities - Modelling of DC links - Solution of DC load flow - Solution of AC-DC power flow – Unified and Sequential methods.

# TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

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# OUTCOMES:

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- Describe the basics of power transmission networks and FACTS controllers
- Illustrate the performance of SVC and STATCOM
- Illustrate the performance of TCSC and SSSC
- Explain the significance of HVDC converters.
- Explain the significance of HVDC system control.
- Develop the knowledge on AC/DC power flow analysis

- 1. Mohan Mathur, R., Rajiv. K. Varma, "Thyristor Based Facts Controllers for Electrical Transmission Systems", IEEE press and John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- 2. K.R.Padiyar, "FACTS Controllers in Power Transmission and Distribution", New Age International(P) Ltd., Publishers, New Delhi, Reprint 2008.
- 3. K.R.Padiyar, "HVDC Power Transmission Systems", New Age International (P) Ltd., New Delhi, 2002.
- 4. J.Arrillaga, "High Voltage Direct Current Transmission", Peter Pregrinus, London, 1988.
- 5. V.K.Sood, "HVDC and FACTS controllers- Applications of Static Converters in Power System", Kluwer Academic Publishers 2004.

20PS203

#### ADVANCED POWER SYSTEM PROTECTION

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#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To illustrate concepts of transformer protection
- To describe about the various schemes of Over current protection
- To analyze distance and carrier protection
- To familiarize the concepts of Generator protection and Numerical protection

#### UNIT I OVER CURRENT & EARTH FAULT PROTECTION

Zones of protection – Primary and Backup protection – operating principles and Relay Construction - Time – Current characteristics-Current setting – Time setting-Over current protective schemes –Concept of Coordination - Protection of parallel / ring feeders - Reverse power or directional relay –Polarisation Techniques – Cross Polarisation – Quadrature Connection -Earth fault and phase fault protection - Combined Earth fault and phase fault protection scheme - Phase fault protective - scheme directional earth fault relay - Static over current relays – Numerical over – current protection; numerical coordination example for a radial feeder

#### UNIT II TRANSFORMER & BUSBAR PROTECTION

Types of transformers –Types of faults in transformers- Types of Differential Protection – High Impedance – External fault with one CT saturation – Actual behaviors of a protective CT – Circuit model of a saturated CT - Need for high impedance – Disadvantages - Percentage Differential Bias Characteristics – Vector group & its impact on differential protection - Inrush phenomenon – Zero Sequence filtering – High resistance Ground Faults in Transformers – Restricted Earth fault Protection - Inter-turn faults in transformers – Incipient faults in transformers - Phenomenon of overfluxing in transformers – Transformer protection application chart. Differential protection of busbars external and internal fault - Supervisory relay-protection of three – Phase busbars – Numerical examples on design of high impedance busbar differential scheme –Biased Differential Characteristics – Comparison between Transformer differential & Busbar differential.

# UNIT III DISTANCE AND CARRIER PROTECTION OF TRANSMISSION LINES

Drawback of over – Current protection – Introduction to distance relay – Simple impedance relay – Reactance relay – mho relays comparison of distance relay – Distance protection of a three – Phase line-reasons for inaccuracy of distance relay reach - Three stepped distance protection - Trip contact configuration for the three - Stepped distance protection - Three-stepped protection of three-phase line against all ten shunt faults - Impedance seen from relay side - Three-stepped protection of double end fed lines-need for carrier – Aided protection – Various options for a

carrier –Coupling and trapping the carrier into the desired line section - Unit type carrier aided directional comparison relaying – Carrier aided distance schemes for acceleration of zone II; numerical example for a typical distance protection scheme for a transmission line.

#### UNIT IV GENERATOR PROTECTION

Electrical circuit of the generator –Various faults and abnormal operating conditions – Stator Winding Faults – Protection against Stator (earth) faults – third harmonic voltage protection – Rotor fault – Abnormal operating conditions - Protection against Rotor faults – Potentiometer Method – injection method – Pole slipping – Loss of excitation – Protection against Mechanical faults; Numerical examples for typical generator protection schemes

#### UNIT V NUMERICAL PROTECTION

Introduction–Block diagram of numerical relay - Sampling theorem- Correlation with a reference wave–Least error squared (LES) technique-Digital filtering-numerical over - Current protection– Numerical transformer differential protection-Numerical distance protection of transmission line

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

#### OUTCOMES:

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- Explain over current and earth fault protection schemes using electro-magnetic relays
- Design differential protection for Transformer
- Design differential protection for busbar
- Explain the distance and carrier protection of transmission lines.
- Describe the various protection schemes of Alternator
- Discuss the digital over current, distance and differential protection of power system.

#### REFERENCES

- 1 Y.G. Paithankar and S.R Bhide, "Fundamentals of Power System Protection", Prentice-Hall of India, 2010
- 2 Badri Ram and D.N. Vishwakarma, "Power System Protection and Switchgear", Tata McGraw- Hill Publishing Company, 2017.
- 3 T.S.M. Rao, "Digital Relay / Numerical relays", Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2005.
- 4 P.Kundur, "Power System Stability and Control", McGraw-Hill, 2006.

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20PS204

#### **RESTRUCTURED POWER SYSTEM**

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#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To introduce the restructuring of power industry and market models.
- To impart knowledge on fundamental concepts of congestion management.
- To analyze the concepts of locational marginal pricing and financial transmission rights.
- To Illustrate about various power sectors in India

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO RESTRUCTURING OF POWER INDUSTRY** 9 Introduction: Deregulation of power industry, Restructuring process, Issues involved in deregulation, Deregulation of various power systems – Fundamentals of Economics: Consumer behavior, Supplier behavior, Market equilibrium, Short and long run costs, Various costs of production – Market models: Market models based on Contractual arrangements, Comparison of various market models, Electricity vis – a – vis other commodities, Market architecture, Case study.

#### UNIT II TRANSMISSION CONGESTION MANAGEMENT

Introduction: Definition of Congestion, reasons for transfer capability limitation, Importance of congestion management, Features of congestion management – Classification of congestion management methods – Calculation of ATC - Non – market methods – Market methods – Nodal pricing – Inter zonal and Intra zonal congestion management – Price area congestion management – Capacity alleviation method.

# UNIT III LOCATIONAL MARGINAL PRICES AND FINANCIAL 9 TRANSMISSION RIGHTS

Mathematical preliminaries: - Locational marginal pricing– Lossless DCOPF model for LMP calculation – Loss compensated DCOPF model for LMP calculation – ACOPF model for LMP calculation – Financial Transmission rights – Risk hedging functionality -Simultaneous feasibility test and revenue adequency – FTR issuance process: FTR auction, FTR allocation – Treatment of revenue shortfall – Secondary trading of FTRs – Flow gate rights – FTR and market power - FTR and merchant transmission investment.

# UNIT IV ANCILLARY SERVICE MANAGEMENT AND PRICING OF TRANSMISSION NETWORK

Introduction of ancillary services – Types of Ancillary services – Classification of Ancillary services – Load generation balancing related services – Voltage control and reactive power support devices – Black start capability service - How to obtain ancillary service –Co-optimization of energy and reserve services - Transmission pricing – Principles – Classification

Rolled in transmission pricing methods – Marginal transmission pricing paradigm –
 Composite pricing paradigm – Merits and demerits of different paradigm.

# UNIT V REFORMS IN INDIAN POWER SECTOR

Introduction - Framework of Indian power sector - Reform initiatives - Availability based tariff

- Electricity act 2003 - Open access issues - Power exchange - Reforms in the near future

# TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

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# OUTCOMES:

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- Explain the importance of restructuring of Power Systems, different market models and the function of ISO role in power market
- Apply the Concepts of Transmission Congestion and to calculate ATC.
- Analyze Locational marginal pricing and explain the significance of Financial Transmission rights.
- Explain the financial transmission rights and pricing of transmission network
- Define Ancillary services management and analyze transmission pricing issues
- Outline the reform initiatives taken by Indian Government, Electricity act 2003 and open access issues.

- 1 Mohammad Shahidehpour, Muwaffaq Alomoush, Marcel Dekker, "Restructured electrical power systems: operation, trading and volatility" Pub., 2001.
- 2 Kankar Bhattacharya, Jaap E. Daadler, Math H.J. Boolen, "Operation of restructured power systems", Kluwer Academic Pub., 2001.
- Paranjothi, S.R., "Modern Power Systems" Paranjothi, S.R., New Age International, 2017.
- 4 Sally Hunt," Making competition work in electricity", John Willey and Sons Inc. 2002.
- 5 Steven Stoft, "Power system economics: designing markets for electricity", John Wiley & Sons, 2002.

# 20PS2L1 ADVANCED POWER SYSTEM SIMULATION LABORATORY LT P C

# 0042

# **OBJECTIVES:**

- To analyze the effect of FACTS controllers by performing steady state analysis.
- To have hands on experience on different wind energy conversion technologies

# LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

- 1. Small-signal stability analysis of single machine-infinite bus system using classical machine model
- 2. Small-signal stability analysis of multi-machine configuration with classical machine model
- 3. Induction motor starting analysis
- 4. Load flow analysis of two-bus system with STATCOM
- 5. Transient analysis of two-bus system with STATCOM
- 6. Available Transfer Capability calculation using an existing load flow program
- 7. Study of variable speed wind energy conversion system- DFIG
- 8. Study of variable speed wind energy conversion system- PMSG
- 9. Computation of harmonic indices generated by a rectifier feeding a R-L load
- 10. Design of active filter for mitigating harmonics

# TOTAL: 60 PERIODSOUTCOMES:

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- Solve the Small-signal stability of Single machine-infinite bus system and Multi-Machine using classical machine model
- Solve the Load flow and transient of two-bus system with STATCOM
- Calculate the Available Transfer Capability of an existing load flow program
- Demonstrate the variable speed wind energy conversion system- DFIG and PMSG
- Compute the harmonic indices generated by a rectifier feeding a R-L load
- Design and demonstrate active filter for mitigating harmonics

# LIST OF EQUIPMENT FOR A BATCH OF 30 STUDENTS:

SI.No.	Description of Equipment	Quantity Required
1.	Personal Computers (Intel Core i3, 250 GB, 1 GB RAM)	30
2.	Laser Printer	1
3.	Dot matrix Printer	1
4.	Server (Intel Core i3, 4 GB RAM) (High Speed Processor)	1
5.	Software: EMTP / ETAP / CYME / MIPOWER / any Power system simulation software	5 User Licenses

# 20PS1E1ANALYSIS OF ELECTRICAL MACHINESLT P C3 0 0 3

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To provide knowledge about the fundamentals of magnetic circuits, energy, force and torque of multi-excited systems.
- To analyze the steady state and dynamic state operation of DC machine through mathematical modeling and simulation in digital computer.
- To provide the knowledge of theory of transformation of three phase variables to two phase variables.
- To analyze the steady state and dynamic state operation of three-phase induction machines using transformation theory based mathematical modeling and digital computer simulation.
- To analyze the steady state and dynamic state operation of three-phase synchronous machines using transformation theory based mathematical modeling and digital computer simulation.

#### UNIT I PRINCIPLES OF ELECTROMAGNETIC ENERGY CONVERSION

Magnetic circuits, permanent magnet, stored magnetic energy, co-energy - force and torque in singly and doubly excited systems – machine windings and air gap mmf - winding inductances and voltage equations.

# UNIT II DC MACHINES

Elementary DC machine and analysis of steady state operation - Voltage and torque equations – dynamic characteristics of permanent magnet and shunt d.c. motors – Time domain block diagrams - solution of dynamic characteristic by Laplace transformation – digital computer simulation of permanent magnet and shunt D.C. machines.

#### UNIT III REFERENCE FRAME THEORY

Historical background – phase transformation and commutator transformation – transformation of variables from stationary to arbitrary reference frame - variables observed from several frames of reference.

# UNIT IV INDUCTION MACHINES

Three phase induction machine, equivalent circuit and analysis of steady state operation – free acceleration characteristics – voltage and torque equations in machine variables and arbitrary reference frame variables – analysis of dynamic performance for load torque variations – digital computer simulation.

# UNIT V SYNCHRONOUS MACHINES

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Three phase synchronous machine and analysis of steady state operation - voltage and torque equations in machine variables and rotor reference frame variables (Park's equations) – analysis of dynamic performance for load torque variations – Generalized theory of rotating electrical machine and Krons primitive machine.

# **TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

# OUTCOMES:

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- Ability to understand the various electrical parameters in mathematical form.
- Ability to understand the different types of reference frame theories and transformation relationships.
- Ability to find the electrical machine equivalent circuit parameters and modeling of electrical machines.

- 1. Paul C.Krause, Oleg Wasyzczuk, Scott S, Sudhoff, "Analysis of Electric Machinery and Drive Systems", John Wiley, Second Edition, 2010..
- 2. P S Bimbhra, "Generalized Theory of Electrical Machines", Khanna Publishers, 2008
- 3. A.E, Fitzgerald, Charles Kingsley, Jr, and Stephan D, Umanx, "Electric Machinery", Tata McGraw Hill, 5th Edition, 2017
- 4. R. Krishnan, Electric Motor & Drives: Modeling, Analysis and Control, New Delhi, Prentice Hall of India, 2015

#### 20PS1E2 ANALYSIS AND DESIGN OF POWER CONVERTERS LT P C

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To determine the operation and characteristics of controlled rectifiers.
- To apply switching techniques and basic topologies of DC-DC switching regulators.
- To introduce the design of power converter components.
- To provide an in depth knowledge about resonant converters.
- To comprehend the concepts of AC-AC power converters and their applications.

# UNIT I SINGLE PHASE & THREE PHASE CONVERTERS

Principle of phase controlled converter operation – single-phase full converter and semiconverter (RL,RLE load)- single phase dual converter – Three phase operation full converter and semi-converter (R,RL,RLE load) – reactive power – power factor improvement techniques – PWM rectifiers.

#### **UNIT II DC-DC CONVERTERS**

Limitations of linear power supplies, switched mode power conversion, Non-isolated DC-DC converters: operation and analysis of Buck, Boost, Buck-Boost, Cuk& SEPIC – under continuous and discontinuous operation – Isolated converters: basic operation of Flyback, Forward and Push-pull topologies.

#### UNIT III DESIGN OF POWER CONVERTER COMPONENTS

Introduction to magnetic materials- hard and soft magnetic materials –types of cores , copper windings – Design of transformer –Inductor design equations –Examples of inductor design for buck/flyback converter-selection of output filter capacitors – selection of ratings for devices – input filter design.

#### UNIT IV RESONANT DC-DC CONVERTERS

Switching loss, hard switching, and basic principles of soft switching- classification of resonant converters- load resonant converters – series and parallel – resonant switch converters – operation and analysis of ZVS, ZCS converters comparison of ZCS/ZVS-Introduction to ZVT/ZCT PWM converters.

#### UNIT V AC-AC CONVERTERS

Principle of on-off and phase angle control – single phase ac voltage controller – analysis with R & RL load – Three phase ac voltage controller – principle of operation of cyclo converter – single phase and three phase cyclo converters – Introduction to matrix converters.

#### **TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

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# OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

- Analyze various single phase power converters.
- Analyze various three phase power converters
- Design dc-dc converter topologies for a broad range of power conversion applications.
- Design various power converter components
- Explain about resonant DC –DC converters
- Design ac-ac converters for variable frequency applications

# **TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1 Ned Mohan, T.M Undeland and W.P Robbin, "Power Electronics: converters, Application and design" John Wiley and sons. Wiley India edition, 2006.
- 2 Rashid M.H., "Power Electronics Circuits, Devices and Applications ", Prentice Hall India, Third Edition, New Delhi, 2004.
- 3 P.C. Sen, "Modern Power Electronics", Wheeler Publishing Co, First Edition, New Delhi, 2001.
- 4 P.S.Bimbra, "Power Electronics", Khanna Publishers, Eleventh Edition, 2003
- 5 Simon Ang, Alejandro Oliva, "Power-Switching Converters, Second Edition, CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group, 2010
- 6 V.Ramanarayanan, "Course material on Switched mode power conversion", 2007
- 7 Alex Van den Bossche and VencislavCekovValchev, "Inductors andTransformers for PowerElectronics", CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group, 2005
- 8 W. G. Hurley and W. H.Wolfle, "Transformers and Inductors for Power Electronics Theory, Design and Applications", 2013 John Wiley & Sons Ltd.
- 9 Marian.K.Kazimierczuk and DariuszCzarkowski, "Resonant Power Converters", John Wiley & Sons limited, 2011

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# **OBJECTIVES:**

- To analyze the motor starting and power factor correction.
- To perform computer-aided harmonic and flicker analysis and to design filters.
- To expose various grid grounding methodologies

# UNIT I MOTOR STARTING STUDIES

Introduction-Evaluation Criteria-Starting Methods-System Data-Voltage Drop Calculations-Calculation of Acceleration time-Motor Starting with Limited-Capacity Generators-Computer-Aided Analysis-Conclusions.

# UNIT II POWER FACTOR CORRECTION STUDIES

Introduction-System Description and Modeling-Acceptance Criteria-Frequency Scan Analysis-Voltage Magnification Analysis-Sustained Overvoltages-Switching Surge Analysis- Back-to-Back Switching-Summary and Conclusions.

# UNIT III HARMONIC ANALYSIS

Harmonic Sources-System Response to Harmonics-System Model for Computer-Aided Analysis-Acceptance Criteria-Harmonic Filters-Harmonic Evaluation-Case Study-Summary and Conclusions.

# UNIT IV FLICKER ANALYSIS

Sources of Flicker-Flicker Analysis-Flicker Criteria-Data for Flicker analysis- Case Study-Arc Furnace Load-Minimizing the Flicker Effects-Summary.

# UNIT V INSULATION AND COORDINATION

Modeling of system; simulation of switching surges; description of EMTP – capabilities; voltage acceptance criteria; insulation coordination case study; methods of minimizing switching transients; conclusions.

# TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

# OUTCOMES:

- Learners will have knowledge on motor starting and power factor correction.
- Learners will perform computer-aided harmonic and flicker analysis and to design filters.
- Learners will have knowledge on various grid grounding methodologies

# REFERENCES

- 1 Ramasamy Natarajan, "Computer-Aided Power System Analysis", Marcel Dekker Inc., 2002.
- 2 EMTP literature from <u>www.microtran.cm</u>
- 3 IEEE papers on bus transfer.

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- To Study about Smart Grid technologies, different smart meters and advanced metering infrastructure.
- To familiarize the power quality management issues in Smart Grid.
- To familiarize the high performance computing for Smart Grid applications

UNIT IINTRODUCTION TO SMART GRID9Evolution of Electric Grid, Concept, Definitions and Need for Smart Grid, Smart grid drivers,functions, opportunities, challenges and benefits, Difference between conventional & SmartGrid, National and International Initiatives in Smart Grid.

#### UNIT II SMART GRID TECHNOLOGIES

Technology Drivers, Smart energy resources, Smart substations, Substation Automation, Feeder Automation ,Transmission systems: EMS, FACTS and HVDC, Wide area monitoring, Protection and control, Distribution systems: DMS, Volt/Var control, Fault Detection, Isolation and service restoration, Outage management, High-Efficiency Distribution Transformers, Phase Shifting Transformers, Plug in Hybrid Electric Vehicles (PHEV).

#### UNIT III SMART METERS AND ADVANCED METERING INFRASTRUCTURE 9

Introduction to Smart Meters, Advanced Metering infrastructure (AMI) drivers and benefits, AMI protocols, standards and initiatives, AMI needs in the smart grid, Phasor Measurement Unit(PMU), Intelligent Electronic Devices (IED) & their application for monitoring & protection.

#### UNIT IV POWER QUALITY MANAGEMENT IN SMART GRID

Power Quality & EMC in Smart Grid, Power Quality issues of Grid connected Renewable Energy Sources, Power Quality Conditioners for Smart Grid, Web based Power Quality monitoring, Power Quality Audit.

# UNIT V HIGH PERFORMANCE COMPUTING FOR SMART GRID 9 APPLICATIONS

Local Area Network (LAN), House Area Network (HAN), Wide Area Network (WAN), Broadband over Power line (BPL), IP based Protocols, Basics of Web Service and CLOUD Computing to make Smart Grids smarter, Cyber Security for Smart Grid.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

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# OUTCOMES:

- Learners will develop more understanding on the concepts of Smart Grid and its present developments.
- Learners will study about different Smart Grid technologies.
- Learners will acquire knowledge about different smart meters and advanced metering infrastructure.
- Learners will have knowledge on power quality management in Smart Grids
- Learners will develop more understanding on LAN, WAN and Cloud Computing for Smart Grid applications.

- 1 Stuart Borlase "Smart Grid :Infrastructure, Technology and Solutions", CRC Press 2012.
- Janaka Ekanayake, Nick Jenkins, KithsiriLiyanage, Jianzhong Wu, Akihiko Yokoyama,
   "Smart Grid: Technology and Applications", Wiley 2012.
- 3 Vehbi C. Güngör, DilanSahin, TaskinKocak, Salih Ergüt, Concettina Buccella, Carlo Cecati, and Gerhard P. Hancke, "Smart Grid Technologies: Communication Technologies and Standards" IEEE Transactions On Industrial Informatics, Vol. 7, No. 4, November 2011.
- 4 Xi Fang, Satyajayant Misra, Guoliang Xue, and Dejun Yang "Smart Grid The New and Improved Power Grid: A Survey", IEEE Transaction on Smart Grids, vol. 14, 2012.

20PS2A2	SOLAR AND ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEMS	
OBJECTIVES:		3003
To Study al	bout solar modules and PV system design and their applications	
• To Deal wit	h grid connected PV systems	
To Discuss	about different energy storage systems	
UNIT I	INTRODUCTION	9
Characteristics	of sunlight - semiconductors and P-N junctions -behavior of solar ce	ells – cell
properties – $PV$	/ cell interconnection	
UNIT II	STAND ALONE PV SYSTEM	9
Solar modules	- storage systems - power conditioning and regulation - MPPT- prot	ection –
stand alone PV	′ systems design – sizing	
UNIT III	GRID CONNECTED PV SYSTEMS	9
PV systems in	buildings – design issues for central power stations – safety – Econor	mic
aspect – Efficie	ency and performance - International PV programs	
UNIT IV	ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEMS	9
Impact of intern	nittent generation – Battery energy storage – solar thermal energy sto	orage –
pumped hydroe	electric energy storage	
UNIT V	APPLICATIONS	9
Water pumping	9 – battery chargers – solar car – direct-drive applications –Space –	
Telecommunica	ations.	
	TOTAL : 45	PERIODS

# OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

- Explain the basic characteristics and properties of solar cells
- Develop basic knowledge on Power conditioning units
- Analyze MPPT algorithms for PV system.
- Discuss the design issues for central power stations and grid connected PV systems
- Explain the various types of energy storage systems used in solar PV system
- Classify different applications of solar energy systems

# REFERENCES

1. Solanki C.S., "Solar Photovoltaics: Fundamentals, Technologies And Applications", PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2015.

2.Stuart R.Wenham, Martin A.Green, Muriel E. Watt and Richard Corkish, "Applied Photovoltaics", 2007, Earthscan, UK.

3.Eduardo Lorenzo G. Araujo, "Solar electricity engineering of photovoltaic systems", Progensa,1994.

4.Frank S. Barnes & Jonah G. Levine, "Large Energy storage Systems Handbook", CRC Press, 2011.

5.McNeils, Frenkel, Desai, "Solar & Wind Energy Technologies", Wiley Eastern, 1990

6.S.P. Sukhatme , "Solar Energy", Tata McGraw Hill,1987.

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#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To introduces the objectives of Load forecasting.
- To study the fundamentals of Generation system, transmission system and Distribution system reliability analysis
- To illustrate the basic concepts of Expansion planning

# UNIT I LOAD FORECASTING

Objectives of forecasting - Load growth patterns and their importance in planning - Load forecasting Based on discounted multiple regression technique-Weather sensitive load forecasting-Determination of annual forecasting-Use of AI in load forecasting.

# UNIT II GENERATION SYSTEM RELIABILITY ANALYSIS

Probabilistic generation and load models- Determination of LOLP and expected value of demand not served –Determination of reliability of ISO and interconnected generation systems

# UNIT III TRANSMISSION SYSTEM RELIABILITY ANALYSIS 9

Deterministic contingency analysis-probabilistic load flow-Fuzzy load flow probabilistic transmission system reliability analysis-Determination of reliability indices like LOLP and expected value of demand not served

# UNIT IV EXPANSION PLANNING

Basic concepts on expansion planning-procedure followed for integrate transmission system planning, current practice in India-Capacitor placer problem in transmission system and radial distributions system.

# UNIT V DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM PLANNING OVERVIEW

Introduction, sub transmission lines and distribution substations-Design primary and secondary systems-distribution system protection and coordination of protective devices.

# TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

# OUTCOMES:

- Students will develop the ability to learn about load forecasting.
- Students will learn about reliability analysis of ISO and interconnected systems.
- Students will understand the concepts of Contingency analysis and Probabilistic Load flow Analysis
- Students will be able to understand the concepts of Expansion planning
- Students will have knowledge on the fundamental concepts of the Distribution system planning.

- 1 Roy Billinton & Ronald N. Allan, "Reliability Evaluation of Power Systems" Springer Publication,
- 2 R.L. Sullivan, "Power System Planning", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd 1977.
- 3 X. Wang & J.R. McDonald, "Modern Power System Planning", McGraw Hill Book Company 1994.
- 4 T. Gonen, "Electrical Power Distribution Engineering", McGraw Hill Book Company 1986.
- 5 B.R. Gupta, "Generation of Electrical Energy", S.Chand Publications 1983.

# 20PS2B1 ADVANCED DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING LT P C

3003

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

- To expose the students to the fundamentals of digital signal processing in frequency domain& its application
- To teach the fundamentals of digital signal processing in time-frequency domain& its application
- To compare Architectures & features of Programmable DSProcessors & develop logical functions of DSProcessors
- To discuss on Application development with commercial family of DS Processors
- To involve Discussions/ Practice/Exercise onto revising & familiarizing the concepts acquired over the 5 Units of the subject for improved employability skills

#### UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS OF DSP

Frequency interpretation, sampling theorem, aliasing, discrete-time systems, constant-coefficient difference equation. Digital filters: FIR filter design – rectangular,Hamming, Hanning windowing technique. IIR filter design – Butterworth filter, bilinear transformation method, frequency transformation. Fundamentals of multirate processing – decimation and interpolation.

# UNIT II TRANSFORMS AND PROPERTIES

Discrete Fourier transform (DFT): - properties, Fast Fourier transform (FFT), DIT-FFT, and DIF-FFT. Wavelet transforms: Introduction, wavelet coefficients – orthonormal wavelets and their relationship to filter banks, multi-resolution analysis, and Haar and Daubechies wavelet.

# UNIT III ADAPTIVE FILTERS

Wiener filters – an introduction. Adaptive filters: Fundamentals of adaptive filters, FIR adaptive filter – steepest descent algorithm, LMS algorithm, NLMS, applications – channel equalization. Adaptive recursive filters – exponentially weighted RLS algorithm.

# UNIT IV ARCHITECTURE OF COMMERCIAL DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSORS

Introduction to commercial digital signal processors, Categorization of DSP processor – Fixed point and floating point, Architecture and instruction set of the TI TMS 320 C54xx and TMS 320 C6xxx DSP processors, On-chip and On-board peripherals – memory (Cache, Flash, SDRAM), codec, multichannel buffered I/O serial ports (McBSPs), interrupts, direct memory access (DMA), timers and general purpose I/Os.

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# UNIT V INTERFACING I/O PERIPHERALS FOR DSP BASED APPLICATIONS 6

Introduction, External Bus Interfacing Signals, Memory Interface, I/O Interface, Programmed I/O, Interrupts, Design of Filter, FFT Algorithm, Application for Serial Interfacing, DSP based Power Meter, Position control, CODEC Interface.

# **TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

Note: Discussions / Exercise / practice on signal analysis, transforms, filter design concepts with simulation tools such as Matlab / Labview / CC studio will help the student understand signal processing concepts and DSP processors.

Overview of TMS320C54xx and TMS320C67xx /other DSP Starter Kits, Introduction to code composer studio (CCS), Board support library, Chip support library and Runtime support library, Generating basic signals, Digital filter design, Spectrum analysis, Adaptive filters, Speech and Audio processing applications.

#### **OUTCOMES**:

After the completion of this course the student will be able to:

- Students will learn the essential advanced topics in DSP that are necessary for successful Postgraduate level research.
- Students will have the ability to solve various types of practical problems in DSP
- Comprehend the DFTs and FFTs, design and Analyze the digital filters, comprehend the Finite word length effects in Fixed point DSP Systems.
- The conceptual aspects of Signal processing Transforms are introduced.
- The comparison on commercial available DSProcessors helps to understand system design through processor interface.
- Improved Employability and entrepreneurship capacity due to knowledge up gradation on recent trends in embedded systems design.

- 1. John. G. Proakis, Dimitris G. Manolakis, "Digital signal processing", Pearson Edu, 2002
- 2. Sen M.Kuo,Woon-Seng S.Gan, "Digital Signal Processors- Pearson Edu, 2012
- 3. Ifeachor E. C., Jervis B. W ,"Digital Signal Processing: A practical approach, Pearson-Education, PHI/ 2002
- 4. Shaila D. Apte, "Digital Signal Processing", Second Edition, Wiley, 2016.
- 5. Robert J.Schilling, Sandra L.Harris, "Introd. To Digital Signal Processing with Matlab", Cengage, 2014.
- 6. Steven A. Tretter, "Communication System Design Using DSP Algorithms with Laboratory

Experiments for the TMS320C6713<sup>™</sup> DSK", Springer, 2008.

- RulphChassaing and Donald Reay, "Digital Signal Processing and Applications with the TMS320C6713 and TMS320C6416 DSK", John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Hoboken, New Jersey, 2008.
- 8. K.P. Soman and K.L. Ramchandran, Insight into WAVELETS from theory to practice, Eastern Economy Edition, 2008
- 9. B Venkataramani and M Bhaskar "Digital Signal Processors", TMH, 2<sup>nd</sup>, 2010
- 10. Vinay K.Ingle, John G.Proakis," DSP-A Matlab Based Approach", Cengage Learning, 2010
- 11. Taan S.Elali,"Discrete Systems and Digital Signal Processing with Matlab", CRC Press2009.
- 12. Monson H. Hayes, "Statistical Digital signal processing and modelling", John Wiley & Sons, 2008.
- 13. Avatar Sing, S. Srinivasan, "Digital Signal Processing- Implementation using DSP Microprocessors with Examples from TMS320C54xx", Thomson India,2004.

# 20PS2B2 DISTRIBUTED GENERATION AND MICROGRID

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#### **OBJECTIVES**:

- To illustrate the concept of distributed generation
- To analyze the impact of grid integration.
- To study concept of Microgrid and its configuration

# UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Conventional power generation: advantages and disadvantages, Energy crises, Nonconventional energy (NCE) resources: review of Solar PV, Wind Energy systems, Fuel Cells, micro-turbines, biomass, and tidal sources.

# UNIT II DISTRIBUTED GENERATIONS (DG)

Concept of distributed generations, topologies, selection of sources, regulatory standards/ framework, Standards for interconnecting Distributed resources to electric power systems: IEEE 1547. DG installation classes, security issues in DG implementations. Energy storage elements: Batteries, ultra-capacitors, flywheels. Captive power plants

# UNIT III IMPACT OF GRID INTEGRATION

Requirements for grid interconnection, limits on operational parameters,: voltage, frequency, THD, response to grid abnormal operating conditions, islanding issues. Impact of grid integration with NCE sources on existing power system: reliability, stability and power quality issues.

# UNIT IV BASICS OF A MICROGRID

Concept and definition of microgrid, microgrid drivers and benefits, review of sources of microgrids, typical structure and configuration of a microgrid, AC and DC microgrids, Power Electronics interfaces in DC and AC microgrids

# UNIT V CONTROL AND OPERATION OF MICROGRID

Modes of operation and control of microgrid: grid connected and islanded mode, Active and reactive power control, protection issues, anti-islanding schemes: passive, active and communication based techniques, microgrid communication infrastructure, Power quality issues in microgrids, regulatory standards, Microgrid economics, Introduction to smart microgrids.

# TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

# OUTCOMES:

- Learners will attain knowledge on the various schemes of conventional and nonconventional power generation.
- Learners will have knowledge on the topologies and energy sources of distributed generation.
- Learners will learn about the requirements for grid interconnection and its impact with NCE sources
- Learners will understand the fundamental concept of Microgrid.

- 1 Amirnaser Yezdani, and Reza Iravani, "Voltage Source Converters in Power Systems: Modeling, Control and Applications", IEEE John Wiley Publications, 2010.
- 2 DorinNeacsu, "Power Switching Converters: Medium and High Power", CRC Press, Taylor & Francis, 2006
- 3 Chetan Singh Solanki, "Solar Photo Voltaics", PHI learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2009
- 4 J.F. Manwell, J.G. McGowan "Wind Energy Explained, theory design and applications", Wiley publication 2010.
- 5 D. D. Hall and R. P. Grover, "Biomass Regenerable Energy", John Wiley, New York, 1987.
- John Twidell and Tony Weir, "Renewable Energy Resources" Tyalor and Francis Publications, Second edition 2006.

#### 20PS2B3

#### SOFT COMPUTING TECHNIQUES

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#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To expose the concepts of feed forward neural networks.
- To provide adequate knowledge about feed back neural networks.
- To teach about the concept of fuzziness involved in various systems.
- To expose the ideas about genetic algorithm
- To provide adequate knowledge about of FLC and NN toolbox

# UNIT I INTRODUCTION AND ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORKS

Introduction to intelligent systems- Soft computing techniques- Conventional Computing versus Swarm Computing - Classification of meta-heuristic techniques - Properties of Swarm intelligent Systems - Application domain - Discrete and continuous problems - Single objective and multi-objective problems -Neuron- Nerve structure and synapse- Artificial Neuron and its model- activation functions- Neural network architecture- single layer and multilayer feed forward networks- Mc Culloch Pitts neuron model- perceptron model- Adaline and Madaline- multilayer perception model- back propogation learning methods- effect of learning rule coefficient -back propagation algorithm- factors affecting back propagation training- applications-machine learning.

**UNIT II ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORKS AND ASSOCIATIVE MEMORY 9** Counter propagation network- architecture- functioning & characteristics of counter Propagation network- Hopfield/ Recurrent network configuration - stability constraints associative memory and characteristics- limitations and applications- Hopfield v/s Boltzman machine- Adaptive Resonance Theory- Architecture- classifications- Implementation and training - Associative Memory.

# UNIT III FUZZY LOGIC SYSTEM

Introduction to crisp sets and fuzzy sets- basic fuzzy set operation and approximate reasoning. Introduction to fuzzy logic modeling and control- Fuzzification inferencing and defuzzification-Fuzzy knowledge and rule bases-Fuzzy modeling and control schemes for nonlinear systems. Self organizing fuzzy logic control- Fuzzy logic control for nonlinear time delay system.

# UNIT IV GENETIC ALGORITHM

Evolutionary programs – Genetic algorithms, genetic programming and evolutionary programming - Genetic Algorithm versus Conventional Optimization Techniques - Genetic representations and selection mechanisms; Genetic operators- different types of crossover and mutation operators - Optimization problems using GA-discrete and continuous - Single objective and multi-objective problems - Procedures in evolutionary programming.

# UNIT V HYBRID CONTROL SCHEMES

Fuzzification and rule base using ANN–Neuro fuzzy systems-ANFIS – Fuzzy Neuron -Optimization of membership function and rule base using Genetic Algorithm –Introduction to Support Vector Machine- Evolutionary Programming-Particle Swarm Optimization - Case study – Familiarization of NN, FLC and ANFIS Tool Box.

# TOTAL : 45 PERIODS

# OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

- Explain the basics of ANN architectures, algorithms and their limitations
- Explain the different types of Associative memories
- Apply the knowledge of Fuzzy logic for modeling and control of non-linear systems.
- Explain the basics of Genetic Algorithms
- Apply the knowledge of Genetic Algorithms to optimize the power system parameters
- Explain the use of hybrid control schemes for power system

# **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

- 1. Laurene V. Fausett, "Fundamentals of Neural Networks: Architectures, Algorithms And Applications", Pearson Education.2004
- 2. Timothy J. Ross, "Fuzzy Logic with Engineering Applications" Wiley India, 2008.
- 3. Zimmermann H.J. "Fuzzy set theory and its Applications" Springer international edition, 2011.
- 4. David E.Goldberg, "Genetic Algorithms in Search, Optimization, and Machine Learning", Pearson Education, 2009.
- 5. W.T.Miller, R.S.Sutton and P.J.Webrose, "Neural Networks for Control" MIT Press", 1996.
- T. Ross, "Fuzzy Logic with Engineering Applications", Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 1995.
- 7. Ethem Alpaydin, "Introduction to Machine Learning (Adaptive Computation and Machine Learning Series)", MIT Press, 2004.

8. Corinna Cortes and V. Vapnik, " Support - Vector Networks, Machine Learning " 1995

# ELECTRICAL DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM

#### L T P C 3 0 0 3

# **OBJECTIVES:**

20PS3A1

- To provide knowledge about the distribution system electrical characteristics
- To gain knowledge about planning and designing of distribution system
- To analyze power quality in distribution system
- To analyze the power flow in balanced and unbalanced system

# UNITI INTRODUCTION

Distribution System-Distribution Feeder Electrical Characteristics-Nature of Loads: Individual Customer Load, Distribution Transformer Loading and Feeder Load-Approximate Method of Analysis: Voltage Drop, Line Impedance, "K" Factors, Uniformly Distributed Loads and Lumping Loads in Geometric Configurations.

# UNITII DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM PLANNING

Factors effecting planning, present techniques, planning models(Short term planning, long term planning and dynamic planning), planning in the future, future nature of distribution planning, Role of computer in Distribution planning. Load forecast, Load characteristics and Load models.

# UNITIII DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM LINE MODEL

Exact Line Segment Model-Modified Line Model-Approximate Line Segment Model-Modified "Ladder" Iterative Technique-General Matrices for Parallel Lines.

# UNITIV VOLTAGE REGULATION

Standard Voltage Ratings-Two-Winding Transformer Theory-Two-Winding Autotransformer- Step-Voltage Regulators: Single-Phase Step-Voltage Regulators-Three-Phase Step-Voltage Regulators-Application of capacitors in Distribution system.

# UNITV DISTRIBUTION FEEDER ANALYSIS

Power-Flow Analysis- Ladder Iterative Technique -Unbalanced Three-Phase Distribution Feeder-Modified Ladder Iterative Technique- Load Allocation- Short-Circuit Studies.

# TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

# OUTCOMES:

- Ability to apply the concepts of planning and design of distribution system for utility systems
- Ability to implement the concepts of voltage control in distribution system.
- Ability to analyze the power flow in balanced and unbalanced system

# REFERENCES

- 1. William H. Kersting," Distribution System Modeling and Analysis " CRC press3<sup>rd</sup> edition,2012.
- 2. Turan Gonen, "Electric Power Distribution System Engineering", McGrawHill Company.1986
- 3. James Northcote Green, Robert Wilson, "Control and Automation of Electrical Power Distribution Systems", CRC Press, New York, 2007.
- 4. Pabla H S, "Electrical Power Distribution Systems", Tata McGraw Hill.2004.

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# 20PS3A2 ENERGY MANAGEMENT AND AUDITING

#### L T P C 3 0 0 3

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To study the concepts behind economic analysis and Load management.
- To emphasize the energy management on various electrical equipments and metering.
- To illustrate the concept of lighting systems and cogeneration.

# UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Need for energy management - energy basics- designing and starting an energy management program – energy accounting -energy monitoring, targeting and reporting-energy audit process.

# UNIT II ENERGY COST AND LOAD MANAGEMENT

Important concepts in an economic analysis - Economic models-Time value of money-Utility rate structures- cost of electricity-Loss evaluation- Load management: Demand control techniques-Utility monitoring and control system-HVAC and energy management-Economic justification.

#### UNIT III ENERGY MANAGEMENT FOR MOTORS, SYSTEMS, AND 9 ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT

Systems and equipment- Electric motors-Transformers and reactors-Capacitors and synchronous machines.

# UNITIV METERING FORENERGYMANAGEMENT

Relationships between parameters-Units of measure-Typical cost factors- Utility meters -Timing of meter disc for kilowatt measurement - Demand meters - Paralleling of current transformers - Instrument transformer burdens-Multitasking solid-state meters - Metering location vs. requirements- Metering techniques and practical examples.

# UNITV LIGHTING SYSTEMS&COGENERATION

Concept of lighting systems - The task and the working space -Light sources - Ballasts - Luminaries - Lighting controls-Optimizing lighting energy - Power factor and effect of harmonics on power quality - Cost analysis techniques-Lighting and energy standards Cogeneration: Forms of cogeneration - feasibility of cogeneration- Electrical interconnection.

#### TOTAL:45 PERIODS

# OUTCOMES:

- Select the parameters based on location for energy audit process
- Analyze the load cure and load duration curve for energy management and cost reduction
- Calculate the energy consumption of equipments
- Measure and Analyze the energy consumption of equipments with suitable meters to identify energy loss and theft
- Design lighting system to utilize optimum energy
- Analyze the cogeneration for energy management and cost reduction

# REFERENCES

- 1 Barney L. Capehart, Wayne C. Turner, and William J. Kennedy, "Guide to Energy Management", Fifth Edition, The Fairmont Press, Inc.,2006
- 2 Eastop T.D & Croft D.R, "Energy Efficiency for Engineers and Technologists",Logman Scientific & Technical, 1990.

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- Reay D.A, "Industrial Energy Conservation", 1<sup>st</sup> edition, Pergamon Press,1977. "IEEE Recommended Practice for Energy Management in Industrial and Commercial 4 Facilities", IEEE, 1996
- Amit K. Tyagi, "Handbook on Energy Audits and Management", TERI,2003. 5

#### 20PS3A3 WIND ENERGY CONVERSION SYSTEMS

# **OBJECTIVES:**

- To learn the design and control principles of Wind turbine.
- To understand the concepts of fixed speed and variable speed, wind energy conversion systems.
- To analyze the grid integration issues.

#### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

Components of WECS-WECS schemes-Power obtained from wind-simple momentum theory-Power coefficient-Sabinin's theory-Aerodynamics of Wind turbine.

#### UNIT II WIND TURBINES

HAWT-VAWT-Power developed-Thrust-Efficiency-Rotor selection-Rotor design considerations-Tip speed ratio-No. of Blades-Blade profile-Power Regulation-yaw control-Pitch angle controlstall control-Schemes for maximum power extraction.

#### UNIT III FIXEDSPEED SYSTEMS

Generating Systems- Constant speed constant frequency systems -Choice of Generators-Deciding factors-Synchronous Generator-Squirrel Cage Induction Generator- Model of Wind Speed- Model wind turbine rotor - Drive Train model- Generator model for Steady state and Transient stability analysis.

#### **UNIT IV VARIABLE SPEED SYSTEMS**

Need of variable speed systems-Power-wind speed characteristics-Variable speed constant frequencysystemssynchronousgenerator-DFIG-PMSG-Variablespeedgeneratorsmodeling - Variable speed variable frequency schemes.

# **UNIT V GRID CONNECTED SYSTEMS**

Wind interconnection requirements, low-voltage ride through (LVRT), ramp rate limitations, and supply of ancillary services for frequency and voltage control, current practices and industry trends wind interconnection impact on steady-state and dynamic performance of the power system including modeling issue.

#### OUTCOMES:

- Acquire knowledge on the basic concepts of Wind energy conversion system.
- Understand the mathematical modeling and control of the Wind turbine
- Develop more understanding on the design of Fixed speed system
- Study about the need of Variable speed system and its modeling. •
- Able to learn about Grid integration issues and current practices of wind interconnections with power system.

# REFERENCES

- 1. L.L.Freris "Wind Energy conversion Systems", Prentice Hall, 1990
- S.N.Bhadra, D.Kastha, S.Banerjee, "Wind Electrical Sytems", OxfordUniversity 2. Press.2010.
- 3. Ion Boldea, "Variable speed generators", Taylor & Francis group, 2006.
- E.W.Golding "The generation of Electricity by wind power", Redwood burn 4. Ltd., Trowbridge, 1976.
- N. Jenkins," Wind Energy Technology" John Wiley & Sons, 1997 5.
- S.Heir "Grid Integration of WECS", Wiley1998. 6.

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**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

# 20PS3B1 ELECTRIC VEHICLES AND ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEM

# **OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the concept of electrical vehicles and its operations
- To understand the need for energy storage in hybrid vehicles
- To provide knowledge about various possible energy storage technologies that can be •
- used in electric vehicles

# UNITI ELECTRIC VEHICLES ANDVEHICLE MECHANICS

Electric Vehicles (EV), Hybrid Electric Vehicles (HEV), Engine ratings, Comparisons of EV with internal combustion Engine vehicles, Fundamentals of vehicle mechanics

# UNIT II ARCHITECTURE OF EV's AND POWERTRAINCOMPONENTS

Architecture of EV's and HEV's - Plug-n Hybrid Electric Vehicles (PHEV)- Power train components and sizing, Gears, Clutches, Transmission and Brakes

# UNIT III CONTROL OF DC ANDAC DRIVES

DC/DC chopper based four quadrant operations of DC drives – Inverter based V/f Operation (motoring and braking) of induction motor drive system - Induction motor and permanent motor based vector control operation - Switched reluctance motor (SRM) drives

# UNIT IV BATTERY ENERGYSTORAGE SYSTEM

Battery Basics, Different types, Battery Parameters, Battery modeling, Traction Batteries

# **UNIT V ALTERNATIVE ENERGYSTORAGE SYSTEMS**

Fuel cell – Characteristics- Types – hydrogen Storage Systems and Fuel cell EV – Ultra capacitors

# **OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- Explain the operation of Electric vehicles and various energy storage •
- technologies for electrical vehicles •
- Explain the Architecture of EVs and Power Train Components
- Explain the Control of DC drives
- Describe the Control of AC drives
- Explain about various types of Battery energy storage system
- Describe the Alternative energy storage system

# REFERENCES

- Igbal Hussain, "Electric and Hybrid Vehicles: Design Fundamentals, Second 1 Edition" CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group, Second Edition(2011).
- Ali Emadi, Mehrdad Ehsani, John M.Miller, "Vehicular Electric Power Systems", Special 2 Indian Edition, Marcel dekker, Inc2010.

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**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS** 

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requirements and testing methods

# OUTCOMES:

- Recognize the sources of Conducted and radiated EMI in Power Electronic Converters and consumer appliances and suggest remedial measures to mitigate theoroblems
- Assess the insertion loss and design EMI filters to reduce theloss
- Design EMI filters, common-mode chokes and RC-snubber circuits measures to keep the interference within tolerable limits

# 67

Definitions of EMI/EMC -Sources of EMI- Intersystems and Intrasystem- Conducted and radiated interference- Characteristics - Designing for electromagnetic compatibility (EMC)- EMC regulationtypical noise path- EMI predictions and modeling, Cross talk - Methods of eliminating interferences.

#### UNIT II **GROUNDINGAND CABLING**

INTRODUCTION

9 Cabling- types of cables, mechanism of EMI emission / coupling in cables -capacitive couplinginductive coupling- shielding to prevent magnetic radiation- shield transfer impedance. Grounding – safety grounds – signal grounds- single point and multipoint ground systemshybrid grounds- functional ground layout -grounding of cable shields- -guard shields- isolation, neutralizing transformers, shield grounding at high frequencies, digital grounding- Earth measurement Methods

#### **BALANCING, FILTERINGAND SHIELDING** UNIT III

Power supply decoupling- decoupling filters-amplifier filtering -high frequency filtering- EMI filters characteristics of LPF, HPF, BPF, BEF and power line filter design -Choice of capacitors, inductors, transformers and resistors, EMC design components -shielding - near and far fieldsshielding effectiveness- absorption and reflection loss- magnetic materials as a shield, shield discontinuities, slots and holes, seams and joints, conductive gaskets-windows and coatings - grounding of shields

#### UNIT IV EMI IN ELEMENTSAND CIRCUITS

Electromagnetic emissions, noise from relays and switches, non-linearities in circuits, passive inter modulation, transients in power supply lines, EMI from power electronic equipment, EMI as combination of radiation and conduction

#### UNITV ELECTROSTATIC DISCHARGE, STANDARDS ANDTESTING TECHNIQUES

Static Generation- human body model- static discharges- ESD versus EMC, ESD protection in equipments- standards - FCC requirements - EMI measurements - Open area test site measurements and precautions- Radiated and conducted interference measurements, Control

# **OBJECTIVES:**

UNITI

- To provide fundamental knowledge on electromagnetic interference and electromagnetic compatibility.
- To study the important techniques to control EMI and EMC.
- To expose the knowledge on testing techniques as per Indian and international standards in EMI measurement.

# COMPATIBILITY

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45PERIODS

TOTAL:

- 1. V.P. Kodali, "Engineering Electromagnetic Compatibility", S. Chand, 1996
- 2. Henry W.Ott, "Noise reduction techniques in electronic systems", John Wiley & Sons, 1989
- 3. Bernhard Keiser, "Principles of Electro-magnetic Compatibility", Artech House, Inc. (685 canton street, Norwood, MA 020062 USA)1987
- 4. Bridges, J.E Milleta J. and Ricketts.L.W., "EMP Radiation and Protective techniques", John Wiley and sons, USA1976
- 5. William Duff G., & Donald White R. J, "Series on Electromagnetic Interference and Compatibility", Vol.
- 6. Weston David A., "Electromagnetic Compatibility, Principles and Applications", 1991.

# 20PS3B3 DESIGN OF POWER ELECTRONIC CONVERTERS

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#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To explore conceptual bridges between the fields of Control Systems and Power Electronics
- To Study Control theories and techniques relevant to the design of feedback controllers in Power Electronics.

#### UNITI MODELLING OF DC-TO-DCPOWER CONVERTERS 9

Modelling of Buck Converter, Boost Converter, Buck-Boost Converter, Cuk Converter, Sepic Converter, Zeta Converter, Quadratic Buck Converter, Double Buck-Boost Converter, Boost-Boost Converter General Mathematical Model for Power Electronics Devices.

#### UNITII SLIDING MODECONTROLLER DESIGN

Variable Structure Systems. Single Switch Regulated Systems Sliding Surfaces, Accessibility of the Sliding Surface Sliding Mode Control Implementation of Boost Converter ,Buck-Boost Converter, Cuk Converter ,Sepic Converter, Zeta Converter, Quadratic Buck Converter ,Double Buck-Boost Converter, Boost-Boost Converter.

#### UNITIII APPROXIMATE LINEARIZATIONCONTROLLERDESIGN

Linear Feedback Control, Pole Placement by Full State Feedback, Pole Placement Based on Observer Design, Reduced Order Observers, Generalized Proportional Integral Controllers, Passivity Based Control, Sliding Mode Control Implementation of Buck Converter, Boost Converter, Buck-Boost Converter.

#### UNITIV NONLINEAR CONTROLLERDESIGN

Feedback Linearization Isidori's Canonical Form, Input-Output Feedback Linearization, State Feedback Linearization, Passivity Based Control, Full Order Observers, Reduced Order Observers.

# UNITV PREDICTIVE CONTROL OFPOWER CONVERTERS

Basic Concepts, Theory, and Methods, Application of Predictive Control in Power Electronics, AC-DC-AC Converter System, Faults and Diagnosis Systems in Power Converters.

#### TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

#### OUTCOMES:

- Ability to understand an overview on modern linear and nonlinear control strategies for power electronics devices
- Ability to model modern power electronic converters for industrial applications
- Ability to design appropriate controllers for modern power electronics devices.

- 1. Hebertt Sira-Ramírez, Ramón Silva-Ortigoza, "Control Design Techniques in Power Electronics Devices", Springer2012
- 2. Mahesh Patil, Pankaj Rodey, "Control Systems for Power Electronics: A Practical Guide", Springer India, 2015.
- 3. Blaabjerg José Rodríguez, "Advanced and Intelligent Control in Power Electronics and Drives", Springer, 2014
- 4. Enrique Acha, Vassilios Agelidis, Olimpo Anaya, TJE Miller, "Power Electronic Control in Electrical Systems", Newnes, 2002
- 5. Marija D. Aranya Chakrabortty, Marija , "Control and Optimization Methods for Electric Smart Grids", Springer, 2012.

# 20PS3C1 PRINCIPLES OF ELECTRIC POWER TRANSMISSION L T P

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

To impart knowledge on,

- types of power transmission and configurations
- various parameters and voltage gradients of transmission line conductors.
- the design requirements of EHV AC and DC lines.

#### UNITI INTRODUCTION

Standard transmission voltages-AC and DC – different line configurations– average values of line parameters – power handling capacity and line loss – costs of transmission lines and equipment – mechanical considerations in line performance.

#### UNITII CALCULATION OFLINEPARAMETERS

Calculation of resistance, inductance and capacitance for multi-conductor lines – calculation of sequence inductances and capacitances – line parameters for different modes of propagation – effect of ground return.

# UNITIII VOLTAGE GRADIENTSOFCONDUCTORS

Charge-potential relations for multi-conductor lines – surface voltage gradient on conductors – gradient factors and their use – distribution of voltage gradient on sub conductors of bundle - voltage gradients on conductors in the presence of ground wires on towers-I2R loss and corona loss-RIV.

# UNITIV ELECTROSTATIC FIELD AND DESIGN OFEHVLINES

Effect of EHV line on heavy vehicles - calculation of electrostatic field of AC lines- effect of high field on humans, animals, and plants - measurement of electrostatic fields – electrostatic Induction in unenergised circuit of a D/C line - induced voltages in insulated ground wires - electromagnetic interference, Design of EHV lines.

# UNITV HVDC LINES

Introduction- Reliability and failure issues-Design-tower, ROW, clearances, insulators, electrical and mechanical protection-Maintenance-Control and protection-D.C Electric field and Magnetic field -Regulations and guide lines-underground linedesign.

#### **TOTAL PERIODS : 45**

#### OUTCOMES:

- Ability to model the transmission lines and estimate the voltage gradients and losses
- Ability to design EHV AC and DC transmission lines

#### REFERENCES

- 1 Rakosh Das Begamudre, "Extra High Voltage AC Transmission Engineering", Second Edition, New Age International Pvt. Ltd.,2006.
- 2 Pritindra Chowdhari, "Electromagnetic transients in Power System", John Wileyand Sons Inc., 2009.
- 3 Sunil S.Rao, "EHV-AC, HVDC Transmission & Distribution Engineering", Third Edition, Khanna Publishers, 2008.
- 4 William H. Bailey, Deborah E. Weil and James R. Stewart, "A Review on HVDC Power Transmission Environmental Issues", Oak Ridge National Laboratory.
- 5 J.C Molburg, J.A. Kavicky, and K.C. Picel ,"A report on The design, Construction and operation of Long-distance High-Voltage Electricity Transmission Technologies"

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Argonne (National Laboratory)2007.
6 "Power Engineer's Handbook", Revised and Enlarged 6th Edition, TNEB Engineers' Association, October2002

ADVANCED POWER SYSTEM DYNAMICS

#### L T P C 3 0 0 3

# **OBJECTIVES**:

20PS3C2

- To perform transient stability analysis using unified algorithm.
- To impart knowledge on sub-synchronous resonance and oscillations
- To analyze voltage stability problem in power system.
- To familiarize the methods of transient stability enhancement

# UNITI TRANSIENTSTABILITYANALYSIS

Review of numerical integration methods: Euler and Fourth Order Runge-Kutta methods, Numerical stability and implicit methods, Interfacing of Synchronous machine (variable voltage) model to the transient stability algorithm (TSA) with partitioned – explicit and implicit approaches – Interfacing SVC with TSA-methods to enhance transient stability

#### UNIT II UNIFIED ALGORITHM FOR DYNAMIC ANALYSIS OFPOWER SYSTEMS

Need for unified algorithm- numerical integration algorithmic steps-truncation error- variable step size – handling the discontinuities- numerical stability- application of the algorithm for transient. Mid-term and long-term stability simulations

#### **UNIT III SUBSYSNCHRONOUS RESONANCE (SSR)ANDOSCILLATIONS** 9 Subsynchronous Resonance (SSR) – Types of SSR - Characteristics of series –Compensated transmission systems –Modeling of turbine-generator-transmission network- Self-excitation due to induction generator effect – Torsional interaction resulting in SSR –Methods of analyzing SSR – Numerical examples illustrating instability of subsynchronous oscillations – time-domain simulation of subsynchronous resonance – EMTP with detailed synchronous machine model- Turbine Generator Torsional Characteristics: Shaft system model – Examples of torsional characteristics – Torsional Interaction with Power System Controls: Interaction with generator excitation controls – Interaction with speed governors – Interaction with nearby DC converters

# UNITIV TRANSMISSION, GENERATION AND LOAD ASPECTS OF VOLTAGE STABILITYANALYSIS

Review of transmission aspects – Generation Aspects: Review of synchronous machine theory – Voltage and frequency controllers – Limiting devices affecting voltage stability – Voltage-reactive power characteristics of synchronous generators – Capability curves – Effect of machine limitation on deliverable power – Load Aspects – Voltage dependence of loads – Load restoration dynamics – Induction motors – Load tap changers – Thermostatic load recovery – General aggregate load models.

# UNIT V ENHANCEMENT OF TRANSIENT STABILITY AND COUNTER MEASURES FOR SUBSYNCHRONOUSRESONANCE

Principle behind transient stability enhancement methods: high-speed fault clearing, reduction of transmission system reactance, regulated shunt compensation, dynamic braking, reactor switching, independent pole-operation of circuit-breakers, single-pole switching, fast-valving, high-speed excitation systems; NGH damper scheme.

# TOTAL:45 PERIODS

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### OUTCOMES:

- Learners will be able to understand the various schemes available in Transformer protection
- Learners will have knowledge on Over current protection.
- Learners will attain knowledge about Distance and Carrier protection in transmission lines.
- Learners will understand the concepts of Busbar protection.
- Learners will attain basic knowledge on numerical protection techniques

### REFERENCES

- 1 R.Ramnujam," Power System Dynamics Analysis and Simulation", PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi,2009
- 2 T.V. Cutsem and C.Vournas, "Voltage Stability of Electric Power Systems", Kluwer publishers, 1998
- 3 P. Kundur, "Power System Stability and Control", McGraw-Hill, 1993.
- 4 H.W. Dommel and N.Sato, "Fast Transient Stability Solutions," IEEE Trans., Vol. PAS-91, pp, 1643-1650, July/August1972.
- 5 Roderick J . Frowd and J. C. Giri, "Transient stability and Long term dynamics unified", IEEE Trans., Vol 101, No. 10, October1982.
- 6 M.Stubbe, A.Bihain, J.Deuse, J.C.Baader, "A New Unified software program for the study of the dynamic behaviour of electrical power system" IEEE Transaction, Power Systems, Vol.4.No.1, Feb: 1989 Pg. 129 to 138

INTRODUCTION TO AISAND GIS

To provide in-depth knowledge on design criteria of Air Insulated Substation (AIS) and

UNITI Introduction – characteristics – comparison of Air Insulated Substation (AIS) and Gas Insulated Substation (GIS) - main features of substations, Environmental considerations, Planning and installation- GIB /GIL

### MAJOR EQUIPMENT AND LAYOUT OF AISAND GIS UNIT II

Major equipment – design features – equipment specification, types of electrical stresses, mechanical aspects of substation design- substation switching schemes- single feeder circuits; single or main bus and sectionalized single bus- double main bus-main and transfer bus- main, reserve and transfer bus- breaker-and-a- half scheme-ringbus

### UNIT III **INSULATION COORDINATION OF AISAND GIS**

Introduction – stress at the equipment – insulation strength and its selection – standard BILs – Application of simplified method – Comparison with IEEE and IEC guides.

### UNIT IV **GROUNDINGAND SHIELDING**

Gas Insulated Substation (GIS).

Definitions – soil resistivity measurement – ground fault currents – ground conductor – design of substation grounding system – shielding of substations – Shielding by wires and masts.

### UNIT V FAST TRANSIENTS PHENOMENON IN AISAND GIS

Introduction – Disconnector switching in relation to very fast transients – origin of VFTO – propagation and mechanism of VFTO – VFTO characteristics – Effects of VFTO.

### TOTAL:45 PERIODS

### OUTCOMES:

20PS3C3

**OBJECTIVES:** 

- Ability to apply Awareness towards substation equipment and their arrangements.
- Ability to design the substation for present requirement with proper insulation coordination and protection against fast transients.

### REFERENCES

- Andrew R. Hileman, "Insulation coordination for power systems", Taylor and Francis, 1 1999.
- 2 M.S. Naidu, "Gas Insulation Substations", I.K. International Publishing House Private Limited,2008.
- Klaus Ragallar, "Surges in high voltage networks" Plenum Press, New York, 1980. 3
- "Power Engineer's handbook", TNEBAssociation. 4
- Pritindra Chowdhuri, "Electromagnetic transients in power systems", PHI Learning 5 Private Limited, New Delhi, Second edition, 2004.
- 6 "Design guide for rural substation", United States Department of Agriculture, RUS Bulletin, 1724E-300, June2001.
- 7 AIEE Committee Report, "Substation One-line Diagrams," AIEE Trans. On Power Apparatus and Systems, August1953.
- Hermann Koch, "Gas Insulated Substations", Wiley-IEEE Press, 2014. 8

### **DESIGN OF SUBSTATIONS**

• To study the substation insulation co-ordination and protection scheme.

To study the source and effect of fast transients in AIS and GIS.

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200E301	BUSINESS ANALYTICS	L		Р	C
2001301	DUSINESS ANALTINGS	3	0	0	3

### **OBJECTIVES:**

- Understand the role of business analytics within an organization.
- Analyze data using statistical and data mining techniques and understand relationships between the underlying business processes of an organization.
- To gain an understanding of how managers use business analytics to formulate and solve • business problems and to support managerial decision making.
- To become familiar with processes needed to develop, report, and analyze business data. •
- Use decision-making tools/Operations research techniques.
- Mange business process using analytical and management tools.
- Analyze and solve problems from different industries such as manufacturing, service, retail,
- Software, banking and finance, sports, pharmaceutical, aerospace etc.

### UNIT-I **BUSINESS ANALYTICS**

Business analytics: Overview of Business analytics, Scope of Business analytics, Business Analytics Process, Relationship of Business Analytics Process and organisation, competitive advantages of Business Analytics. Statistical Tools: Statistical Notation, Descriptive Statistical methods, Review of probability distribution and data modelling, sampling and estimation methods overview.

### TRENDINESS AND REGRESSION ANALYSIS UNIT- II

Modelling Relationships and Trends in Data, simple Linear Regression. Important Resources, Business Analytics Personnel, Data and models for Business analytics, problem solving, Visualizing and Exploring Data, Business Analytics Technology.

### UNIT-III **ORGANIZATION STRUCTURES OF BUSINESS ANALYTICS**

Team management, Management Issues, Designing Information Policy, Outsourcing, Ensuring Data Quality, Measuring contribution of Business analytics, Managing Changes. Descriptive Analytics, predictive analytics, predicative Modelling, Predictive analytics analysis, Data Mining, Data Mining Methodologies, Prescriptive analytics and its step in the business analytics Process, Prescriptive Modelling, nonlinear Optimization. 9

### UNIT-IV FORECASTING TECHNIQUES

Qualitative and Judgmental Forecasting, Statistical. Forecasting Models, Forecasting Models for Stationary Time Series, Forecasting Models for Time Series with a Linear Trend, Forecasting Time Series with Seasonality, Regression Forecasting with Casual Variables, Selecting Appropriate Forecasting Models. Monte Carlo Simulation and Risk Analysis: Monte Carle Simulation Using Analytic Solver Platform, New-Product Development Model, Newsvendor Model, Overbooking Model, Cash Budget Model. 9

### UNIT-V **DECISION ANALYSIS**

Formulating Decision Problems, Decision Strategies with the without Outcome Probabilities, Decision Trees, The Value of Information, Utility and Decision Making. Recent Trends in : Embedded and collaborative business intelligence, Visual data recovery, Data Storytelling and Data journalism.

### **TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

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### COURSE OUTCOMES:

### AT THE END OF THE COURSE, LEARNERS WILL BE ABLE TO:

- Demonstrate knowledge of data analytics.
- Demonstrate the ability of think critically in making decisions based on data and deep analytics.
- Demonstrate the ability to use technical skills in predicative and prescriptive modeling to support business decision-making.
- Demonstrate the ability to translate data into clear, actionable insights.

### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Business analytics Principles, Concepts, and Applications by Marc J. Schniederjans, Dara G. Schniederjans, Christopher M. Starkey, Pearson FT Press.
- 2. Business Analytics by James Evans, persons Education.

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INDUSTRIAL SAFETT	2	Δ

### UNIT-I

200E302

Industrial safety: Accident, causes, types, results and control, mechanical and electrical hazards, types, causes and preventive steps/procedure, describe salient points of factories act 1948 for health and safety, wash rooms, drinking water layouts, light, cleanliness, fire, guarding, pressure vessels, etc, Safety color codes. Fire prevention and firefighting, equipment and methods. 9

### UNIT- II

Fundamentals of maintenance engineering: Definition and aim of maintenance engineering, Primary and secondary functions and responsibility of maintenance department, Types of maintenance, Types and applications of tools used for maintenance, Maintenance cost & its relation with replacement economy, Service life of equipment.

### UNIT-III

Wear and Corrosion and their prevention: Wear- types, causes, effects, wear reduction methods, lubricantstypes and applications, Lubrication methods, general sketch, working and applications, i. Screw down grease cup, ii. Pressure grease gun, iii. Splash lubrication, iv. Gravity lubrication, v. Wick feed lubrication vi. Side feed lubrication, vii. Ring lubrication, Definition, principle and factors affecting the corrosion. Types of corrosion, corrosion prevention methods.

### **UNIT-IV**

Fault tracing: Fault tracing-concept and importance, decision tree concept, need and applications, sequence of fault finding activities, show as decision tree, draw decision tree for problems in machine tools, hydraulic, pneumatic, automotive, thermal and electrical equipment's like, I. Any one machine tool, ii. Pump iii. Air compressor, iv. Internal combustion engine, v. Boiler, vi. Electrical motors, Types of faults in machine tools and their general causes.

### UNIT-V

Periodic and preventive maintenance: Periodic inspection-concept and need, degreasing, cleaning and repairing schemes, overhauling of mechanical components, overhauling of electrical motor, common troubles and remedies of electric motor, repair complexities and its use, definition, need, steps and advantages of preventive maintenance. Steps/procedure for periodic and preventive maintenance of: I. Machine tools, ii. Pumps, iii. Air compressors, iv. Diesel generating (DG) sets, Program and schedule of preventive maintenance of mechanical and electrical equipment, advantages of preventive maintenance. Repair cycle concept and importance

### **REFERENCES:**

### **TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

- 1. Maintenance Engineering Handbook, Higgins & Morrow, Da Information Services.
- 2. Maintenance Engineering, H. P. Garg, S. Chand and Company.
- 3. Pump-hydraulic Compressors, Audels, Mcgrew Hill Publication.
- 4. 4. Foundation Engineering Handbook, Winterkorn, Hans, Chapman & Hall London.

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20OE303	OPERATIONS RESEARCH		L 3	Т 0	P 0	C 3
UNIT-I						9
Optimization Techni Sensitivity Analysis, I UNIT- II	ques, Model Formulation, models, General Inventory Control Models	L.R For	mulation,	Simplex	Techn	iques, <b>9</b>
Formulation of a LPI sensitivity analysis - UNIT-III	P - Graphical solution revised simplex methor parametric programming	d - duality	theory -	dual simp	olex me	thod - <b>9</b>
Nonlinear programm CPM/PERT <b>UNIT- IV</b>	ning problem - Kuhn-Tucker conditions min	cost flow	problem	- max flo	ow prob	olem - 9
Scheduling and seq Probabilistic inventor UNIT-V	uencing - single server and multiple server r y control models - Geometric Programming.	models - c	determinis	tic invent	ory mo	dels - 9
Competitive Models, Networks, Elementar	Single and Multi-channel Problems, Sequencir y Graph Theory, Game Theory Simulation	ng Models,	Dynamic	Program	ming, F	low in

### **TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

### COURSE OUTCOMES: AT THE END OF THE COURSE, LEARNERS WILL BE ABLE TO:

- 1. Apply the dynamic programming to solve problems of discreet and continuous variables.
- 2. Apply the concept of non-linear programming
- 3. Carry out sensitivity analysis
- 4. Model the real world problem and simulate it.

### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. H.A. Taha, Operations Research, An Introduction, PHI, 2008
- 2. H.M. Wagner, Principles of Operations Research, PHI, Delhi, 1982.
- 3. J.C. Pant, Introduction to Optimisation: Operations Research, Jain Brothers, Delhi, 2008
- 4. Hitler Libermann Operations Research: McGraw Hill Pub. 2009
- 5. Pannerselvam, Operations Research: Prentice Hall of India 2010
- 6. Harvey M Wagner, Principles of Operations Research: Prentice Hall of India 20104. Foundation Engineering Handbook, Winterkorn, Hans, Chapman & Hall London.

### Ρ С Т L COST MANAGEMENT OF ENGINEERING PROJECTS 200E304 3 0 0 3

### UNIT-I

Introduction and Overview of the Strategic Cost Management Process Cost concepts in decision-making; Relevant cost, Differential cost, Incremental cost and Opportunity cost. Objectives of a Costing System; Inventory valuation; Creation of a Database for operational control; Provision of data for Decision-Making. UNIT- II 9

Project: meaning, Different types, why to manage, cost overruns centres, various stages of project execution: conception to commissioning. Project execution as conglomeration of technical and nontechnical activities. Detailed Engineering activities. Pre project execution main clearances and documents Project team: Role of each member. Importance Project site: Data required with significance. Project contracts. Types and contents. Project execution Project cost control. Bar charts and Network diagram. Project commissioning: mechanical and process 9

### UNIT-III

Cost Behavior and Profit Planning Marginal Costing; Distinction between Marginal Costing and Absorption Costing; Break-even Analysis, Cost-Volume-Profit Analysis. Various decision-making problems. Standard Costing and Variance Analysis. Pricing strategies: Pareto Analysis. Target costing, Life Cycle Costing. Costing of service sector.

### **UNIT-IV**

Just-in-time approach, Material Requirement Planning, Enterprise Resource Planning, Total Quality Management and Theory of constraints. Activity-Based Cost Management, Bench Marking; Balanced Score Card and Value-Chain Analysis. Budgetary Control; Flexible Budgets; Performance budgets; Zero-based budgets. Measurement of Divisional profitability pricing decisions including transfer pricing. **UNIT-V** 9

Quantitative techniques for cost management, Linear Programming, PERT/CPM, Transportation problems, Assignment problems, Simulation, Learning Curve Theory.

### TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Cost Accounting A Managerial Emphasis, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi
- 2. Charles T. Horngren and George Foster, Advanced Management Accounting
- 3. Robert S Kaplan Anthony A. Alkinson, Management & Cost Accounting
- 4. Ashish K. Bhattacharya, Principles & Practices of Cost Accounting A. H. Wheeler publisher
- 5. N.D. Vohra, Quantitative Techniques in Management, Tata McGraw Hill Book Co. Ltd.

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### UNIT-I INTRODUCTION

Definition - Classification and characteristics of Composite materials. Advantages and application of composites. Functional requirements of reinforcement and matrix. Effect of reinforcement (size, shape, distribution, volume fraction) on overall composite performance. 9

### UNIT- II REINFORCEMENTS

Preparation-layup, curing, properties and applications of glass fibers, carbon fibers, Kevlar fibers and Boron fibers. Properties and applications of whiskers, particle reinforcements. Mechanical Behavior of composites: Rule of mixtures, Inverse rule of mixtures. Isostrain and Isostress conditions.

### MANUFACTURING OF METAL MATRIX COMPOSITES UNIT-III

Casting - Solid State diffusion technique, Composites: Liquid Metal Infiltration - Liquid phase sintering. Manufacturing of Carbon – Carbon composites: Knitting, Braiding, Weaving. Properties and applications. UNIT-IV MANUFACTURING OF POLYMER MATRIX COMPOSITES 9

Preparation of Moulding compounds and prepregs – hand layup method – Autoclave method – Filament winding method – Compression moulding – Reaction injection moulding. Properties and applications. UNIT-V STRENGTH 9

Laminar Failure Criteria-strength ratio, maximum stress criteria, maximum strain criteria, interacting failure criteria, hygrothermal failure. Laminate first play failure-insight strength; Laminate strength-ply discount truncated maximum strain criterion; strength design using caplet plots; stress concentrations.

### **TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

### **TEXT BOOKS**

- 1. Material Science and Technology Vol 13 Composites by R.W.Cahn VCH, West Germany.
- 2. Materials Science and Engineering, An introduction. WD Callister, Jr., Adapted by R. Balasubramaniam, John Wiley & Sons, NY, Indian edition, 2007.

### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Hand Book of Composite Materials-ed-Lubin.
- 2. Composite Materials K.K.Chawla.
- 3. Composite Materials Science and Applications Deborah D.L. Chung.
- 4. Composite Materials Design and Applications Danial Gay, Suong V. Hoa, and Stephen W.Tasi.

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### UNIT-I INTRODUCTION TO ENERGY FROM WASTE

Classification of waste as fuel – Agro based, Forest residue, Industrial waste - MSW – Conversion devices – Incinerators, gasifiers, digestors

### UNIT- II BIOMASS PYROLYSIS

Pyrolysis – Types, slow fast – Manufacture of charcoal – Methods - Yields and application – Manufacture of pyrolytic oils and gases, yields and applications.

### UNIT-III BIOMASS GASIFICATION

Gasifiers – Fixed bed system – Downdraft and updraft gasifiers – Fluidized bed gasifiers – Design, construction and operation – Gasifier burner arrangement for thermal heating – Gasifier engine arrangement and electrical power – Equilibrium and kinetic consideration in gasifier operation.

### UNIT- IV BIOMASS COMBUSTION

Biomass stoves – Improved chullahs, types, some exotic designs, Fixed bed combustors, Types, inclined grate combustors, Fluidized bed combustors, Design, construction and operation - Operation of all the above biomass combustors.

### UNIT-V BIOGAS

Properties of biogas (Calorific value and composition) - Biogas plant technology and status - Bio energy system - Design and constructional features - Biomass resources and their classification - Biomass conversion processes - Thermo chemical conversion - Direct combustion - biomass gasification - pyrolysis and liquefaction - biochemical conversion - anaerobic digestion - Types of biogas Plants – Applications - Alcohol production from biomass - Bio diesel production - Urban waste to energy conversion - Biomass energy programme in India.

### **TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

### OUTCOMES

- Discuss the different types of bio-mass resources.
- Describe the process of Pyrolysis for manufacturing of fuels in the form of solid, liquid and gases from the bio-mass.
- Compare different types of Gasifiers used to produce producer gas with its construction, advantages and disadvantages.
- Describe the construction, design and operation of various types of bio-mass combustors
- Analyze the cost-benefit of various biomass energy conversion processes.
- Describe the biochemical conversion process of bio-mass for producing bio-gas.

### **REFERENCES:**

- 1. Non Conventional Energy, Desai, Ashok V., Wiley Eastern Ltd., 1990.
- 2. Biogas Technology A Practical Hand Book Khandelwal, K. C. and Mahdi, S. S., Vol. I & II, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd., 1983.
- 3. Food, Feed and Fuel from Biomass, Challal, D. S., IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., 1991.
- 4. Biomass Conversion and Technology, C. Y. WereKo-Brobby and E. B. Hagan, John Wiley & Sons, 1996.

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### K.L.N. COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (An Autonomous Institution, Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai) Autonomous Regulation - 2020 M.E. – POWER SYSTEMS ENGINEERING

### Course Outcomes - R-2020

### I - IV SEMESTER CURRICULUM

S No	Somestan	COURSE	COUDSE TITLE							
5.110	Semester	CODE	COURSE IIILE							
1.		20PS101	Advanced Power System Analysis							
2.		20PS102	Advanced Power System Operation and Control							
3		2005102	Analysis and Computation of Electromagnetic Transients in Power							
э.		2015105	Systems							
4.	Ι	20PS104	System Theory							
5.		20RM101	Research Methodology and IPR							
6.		20PS1E2	Analysis and Design of Power Converters (PE – I)							
7.		20AC102	Disaster Management (Audit course –I)							
8.		20PS1L1	Power System Simulation Laboratory							
9.		20PS201	Power System Dynamics							
10.		20PS202	HVDC and FACTS							
11.		20PS203	Advanced Power System Protection							
12.		20PS204	Restructured Power System							
13.	II	20PS2A2	Solar and Energy Storage Systems (PE – II)							
14.		20PS2B3	Soft Computing Techniques (PE – III)							
15.		20AC104	Value Education (Audit course –II)							
16.		20PS2L1	Advanced Power System Simulation Laboratory							
17.		20PS2L2	Technical Seminar							
18.		20PS3A2	Energy Management and Auditing (PE – IV)							
19.	TIT	20PS3B1	Electric Vehicles and Energy Storage system. (PE – V)							
20.	111	200E306	Waste to Energy (OE-I)							
21.		20PS3L1	Project Work Phase I							
22.	IV	20PS4L1	Project Work Phase II							

(	Course Code & Course Name: 20PS101- ADVANCED POWER SYSTEM ANALYSIS											
Course	Course Outcome	Unit	СО	K-CO								
20PS101.1	Apply the concepts of sparse matrix for large scale power system analysis	Ι	CO1	K3								
20PS101.2	Apply Newton Raphson and Fast Decoupled Load Flow methods for solving load flow problem	II	CO2	K3								
20PS101.3	Solve Optimal Power flow problem	III	CO3	K3								
20PS101.4	Analyze Symmetrical fault using Zbus algorithm	IV	CO4	K4								
20PS101.5	Solve unsymmetrical faults	IV	CO5	K3								
20PS101.6	Analyze Transient stability of power systems	V	CO6	K4								

Course ↓	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
20PS101.1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS101.2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS101.3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS101.4	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS101.5	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS101.6	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS101	3	2.33	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS101	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-

Course Code	& Course Name: 20PS102-ADVANCED POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AN	ID CONT	Course Code & Course Name: 20PS102-ADVANCED POWER SYSTEM OPERATION AND CONTROL										
Course	Course Outcome	Unit	CO	K-CO									
20PS102.1	Apply electrical engineering knowledge to calculate the values of load distribution parameters.	Ι	CO1	K3									
20PS102.2	Analyze the static and dynamic model of Load Frequency Control in single	II	CO2	K4									
	and two area system												
20PS102.3	Analyze the problems associated with hydro thermal Scheduling for feasible	III	CO3	K4									
	load management												
20PS102.4	Solve unit commitment problems using various methods	IV	CO4	K3									
20PS102.5	Solve economic dispatch problems using various methods	IV	CO5	K3									
20PS102.6	Explain about the power system security factors and the algorithms used for	V	CO6	K2									
	optimal power flow												

Course ↓	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	<b>PO7</b>	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
20PS102.1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS102.2	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS102.3	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS102.4	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS102.5	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS102.6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS102	2.83	2.17	0.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS102	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-

Course Code	Course Code & Course Name: 20PS103-ANALYSIS AND COMPUTATION OF ELECTROMAGNETIC											
	TRANSIENTS IN POWER SYSTEMS											
Course	Course Outcome	Unit	СО	K-CO								
20PS103.1	Demonstrate the travelling wave and Derive the travelling wave equation.	Ι	CO1	K3								
20PS103.2	Discuss the over voltages due to lightning, switching and temporary	II	CO2	K2								
	conditions and also categorize the methods to mitigate it.											
20PS103.3	Analyze the various effects involving and methods to modeling of over head	III	CO3	K4								
	lines.											
20PS103.4	Describe the features, parameters and methods to modeling of underground	IV	CO4	K2								
	cables.											
20PS103.5	Discuss the salient features of a line parameter evaluation program and	V	CO5	K2								
	compute the line parameters by digital methods.											
20PS103.6	Demonstrate the case studies on simulation of various types of transients.	V	CO6	K3								

Course ↓	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
20PS103.1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS103.2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS103.3	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS103.4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS103.5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS103.6	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS103	2.5	1.66	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS103	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-

	Course Code & Course Name: 20PS104 - SYSTEM THEORY													
Course	Course Outcomes	Unit	CO	K-CO										
20PS104.1	Derive state model for the given differential equation and basic Electrical	Ι	CO1	K3										
	and Mechanical circuits													
20PS104.2	Solve the state equation of linear time invariant system	II	CO2	K3										
20PS104.3	Solve the state equation of linear time variant system	II	CO3	K3										
20PS104.4	Analyze the controllability and observability of the linear time variant and	III	CO4	K4										
	invariant system													
20PS104.5	Design a state feedback controller and state observer for given problem	IV	CO5	K3										
20PS104.6	Solve the stability problem of non-linear system using Lyapunov method	V	CO6	K3										

Course ↓	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	<b>PO7</b>	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
20PS104.1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20PS104.2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20PS104.3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20PS104.4	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20PS104.5	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20PS104.6	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20PS104	3	2.17	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20PS104	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	Course Code & Course Name: 20RM101- RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND IPR													
Course	Course Outcomes	Unit	CO	K-CO										
20RM101.1	Explain the meaning of research problem, Sources of research problem,	т	CO1	КЭ										
	Scope and objectives	1	COI	κ2										
20RM101.2	Analyze research related information.	II	CO2	K4										
20RM101.3	Summarize the research ethics to Effective literature studies approaches,	ш	CO3	K)										
	analysis and Plagiarism	111		K2										
20RM101.4	Describe the Format of research proposal and presentation	IV	CO4	K2										
20RM101.5	Describe the Nature of Intellectual Property and the process of Patents,	V	005	KO.										
	Designs, Trade and Copyright.	v	COS	<b>K</b> 2										
20RM101.6	Discuss the Patent Rights, Scope of Patent Rights. Licensing and transfer	V	COC	K)										
	of technology	V	006	К2										

Course ↓	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	<b>PO7</b>	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
20RM101.1	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
20RM101.2	3	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-
20RM1013	2	1	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-
20RM101.4	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-
20RM101.5	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
20RM101.6	2	1	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	3	2	-	-	-
20RM101	2.16	1.33		3	-	3	2	3	3	3	2	-	-	-
20RM101	2	1	1	3	-	3	2	3	3	3	2	-	-	-

Cours	Course Code & Course Name: 20PS1E2- ANALYSIS AND DESIGN OF POWER CONVERTERS												
Course	Course Outcomes	Unit	СО	K-CO									
20PS1E2.1	Analyze various single phase power converters.	Ι	CO1	K4									
20PS1E2.2	Analyze various three phase power converters	Ι	CO2	K4									
20PS1E2.3	Design dc-dc converter topologies for a broad range of power conversion applications.	II	CO3	K3									
20PS1E2.4	Design various power converter components	III	CO4	K3									
20PS1E2.5	Explain about resonant DC –DC converters	IV	CO5	K2									
20PS1E2.6	Design ac-ac converters for variable frequency applications	V	CO6	K3									

Course ↓	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
20PS1E2.1	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
20PS1E2.2	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
20PS1E2.3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
20PS1E2.4	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
20PS1E2.5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
20PS1E2.6	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
20PS1E2	2.83	2.17	0.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
20PS1E2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-

	Course Code & Course Name: 20AC102- DISASTER MANAGEMENT												
Course	Course Outcomes	Unit	СО	К-СО									
20AC102.1	Classify different types of disaster, Types and Magnitude.	Ι	CO1	K2									
20AC102.2	Demonstrate a critical understanding of key concepts in disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response	II	CO2	K2									
20AC102.3	Discuss and study the Disaster Prone Areas in India	III	CO3	K2									
20AC102.4	Explain the standards of humanitarian response and practical relevance in specific types of disasters and conflict situations.	IV	CO4	K2									
20AC102.5	Evaluate disaster risk reduction and humanitarian response policy and practice from multiple perspectives	V	CO5	K2									
20AC102.6	Explain the Concept and Strategies of Disaster Mitigation	V	CO6	K2									

Course ↓	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
20AC102.1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
20AC102.2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
20AC102.3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
20AC102.4	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
20AC102.5	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
20AC102.6	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
20AC102	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
20AC102	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-

Course Code	Course Code & Course Name: 20PS1L1- POWER SYSTEM SIMULATION LABORATORY												
Course	Course Outcomes	Unit	СО	K-CO									
20PS1L1.1	Solve the power flow problem using Newton-Raphson method and Fast decoupled method.	-	CO1	К3									
20PS1L1.2	Solve the contingency of power system and economic dispatch	-	CO2	К3									
20PS1L1.3	Demonstrate the switching surge using EMTP	-	CO3	K4									
20PS1L1.4	Demonstrate the Simulation and Implementation of Voltage Source Inverter	-	CO4	K4									
20PS1L1.5	Demonstrate the Digital Over Current Relay and Coordinate Relay	-	CO5	K4									
20PS1L1.6	Solve the unit commitment problem using MATLAB	-	CO6	K3									

Course ↓	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
20PS1L1.1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
20PS1L1.2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
20PS1L1.3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
20PS1L1.4	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
20PS1L1.5	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
20PS1L1.6	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
20PS1L1	3	2.33	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
20PS1L1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2

	Course Code & Course Name: 20PS201- POWER SYSTEM DYNAMICS													
Course	Course Outcome	Unit	CO	K-CO										
20PS201.1	Describe the dynamic modeling of synchronous machine.	Ι	CO1	K2										
20PS201.2	Derive the voltage, current and flux linkage relationships in steady state	Ι	CO2	K2										
	analysis of synchronous machine													
20PS201.3	Discuss the modeling of excitation and speed governing system for stability	II	CO3	K2										
	analysis													
20PS201.4	Discuss about stability of dynamic systems.	III	CO4	K2										
20PS201.5	Describe the significance about small signal stability analysis with	IV	CO5	K2										
	controllers.													
20PS201.6	Discuss the different methods of enhancement of small signal stability.	V	CO6	K2										

Course ↓	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
20PS201.1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
20PS201.2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
20PS201.3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
20PS201.4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
20PS201.5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
20PS201.6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
20PS201	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
20PS201	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-

Course Code & Course Name: 20PS202- HVDC and FACTS													
Course	Course Outcome	Unit	CO	K-CO									
20PS202.1	Describe the basics of power transmission networks and FACTS controllers	Ι	CO1	K2									
20PS202.2	Illustrate the performance of SVC and STATCOM	II	CO2	K2									
20PS202.3	Illustrate the performance of TCSC and SSSC	III	CO3	K2									
20PS202.4	Explain the significance of HVDC converters.	IV	CO4	K2									
20PS202.5	Explain the significance of HVDC system control.	V	CO5	K2									
20PS202.6	Develop the knowledge on AC/DC power flow analysis	VI	CO6	K2									

Course ↓	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
20PS202.1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
20PS202.2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
20PS202.3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
20PS202.4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
20PS202.5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
20PS202.6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
20PS202	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
20PS202	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-

C	ourse Code & Course Name: 20PS203- ADVANCED POWER SYSTEM P	ROTEC	TION	
Course	Course Outcomes	Unit	CO	K-CO
20PS203.1	Explain over current and earth fault protection schemes using electro- magnetic relays	Ι	CO1	K2
20PS203.2	Design differential protection for Transformer	II	CO2	K3
20PS203.3	Design differential protection for busbar	II	CO3	K3
20PS203.4	Explain the distance and carrier protection of transmission lines.	III	CO4	K2
20PS203.5	Describe the various protection schemes of Alternator	IV	CO5	K2
20PS203.6	Discuss the digital over current, distance and differential protection of power system.	V	CO6	K2

Course ↓	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	<b>PO7</b>	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
20PS202.1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS202.2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS202.3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS202.4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS202.5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS202.6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS202	2.33	1.33	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
20PS202	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-

	Course Code & Course Name: 20PS204- RESTRUCTURED POWER S	SYSTEM	1	
Course	Course Outcomes	Unit	CO	K-CO
20PS204.1	Explain the importance of restructuring of Power Systems, different market	Ι	CO1	K2
	models and the function of ISO role in power market			
20PS204.2	Apply the Concepts of Transmission Congestion and to calculate ATC.	II	CO2	K3
20PS204.3	Analyze Locational marginal pricing and explain the significance of	III	CO3	K4
	Financial Transmission rights.			
20PS204.4	Explain the financial transmission rights and pricing of	IV	CO4	K2
	transmission network			
20PS204.5	Define Ancillary services management and analyze transmission pricing	V	CO5	K2
	issues			
20PS204.6	Outline the reform initiatives taken by Indian Government, Electricity act	V	CO6	K2
	2003 and open access issues.			

Course ↓	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
20PS204.1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
20PS204.2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
20PS204.3	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
20PS204.4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
20PS204.5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
20PS204.6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
20PS204	2.33	1.5		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
20PS204	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3

Co	ourse Code & Course Name: 20PS2A2 – SOLAR AND ENERGY STORA	GE SYS	ΓEMS	
Course	Course Outcome	UNIT	CO	K-CO
20PS2A2.1	Explain the basic characteristics and properties of solar cells	Ι	CO1	K2
20PS2A2.2	Develop basic knowledge on Power conditioning units	II	CO2	K3
20PS2A2.3	Analyze MPPT algorithms for PV system.	Π	CO3	K4
20PS2A2.4	Discuss the design issues for central power stations and grid connected PV systems	III	CO4	K2
20PS2A2.5	Explain the various types of energy storage systems used in solar PV system	IV	CO5	K2
20PS2A2.6	Classify different applications of solar energy systems	V	CO6	K2

K Level Note:	Apply	Apply (PO1-K3), Analyze (PO2-K4), Design (PO3-K5), synthesis (PO4-K6)														
Course ↓	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3		
20PS2A2.1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-		
20PS2A2.2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-		
20PS2A2.3	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-		
20PS2A2.4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-		
20PS2A2.5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-		
20PS2A2.6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-		
20PS2A2	2.33	1.5		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-		
20PS2A2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-		

	Course Code & Course Name: 20PS2B3- SOFT COMPUTING TECH	INIQUES		
Course	Course Outcomes	UNIT	CO	K-CO
20PS2B3.1	Explain the basics of ANN architectures, algorithms and their limitations	Ι	CO1	K2
20PS2B3.2	Explain the different types of Associative memories	II	CO2	K2
20PS2B3.3	Apply the knowledge of Fuzzy logic for modeling and control of non-	III	CO3	K3
	linear systems.			
20PS2B3.4	Explain the basics of Genetic Algorithms	IV	CO4	K2
20PS2B3.5	Apply the knowledge of Genetic Algorithms to optimize the power	IV	CO5	K3
	system parameters			
20PS2B3.6	Explain the use of hybrid control schemes for power system	V	CO6	K2

K Level Note:	Apply	Apply (PO1-K3), Analyze (PO2-K4), Design (PO3-K5), synthesis (PO4-K6)													
Course ↓	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	
20PS2B3.1	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
20PS2B3.2	2	1		-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
20PS2B3.3	3	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
20PS2B3.4	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
20PS2B3.5	3	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
20PS2B3.6	2	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
20PS2B3	2.33	1.33		-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
20PS2B3	2	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	

	Course Code & Course Name: 20AC104- VALUE EDUCATION													
Course	Course Outcomes	UNIT	CO	K-CO										
20AC104.1	Explain the knowledge of self-development	Ι	CO1	K2										
20AC104.2	Illustrate the importance of Human values	II	CO2	K2										
20AC104.3	Discuss love for nature and discipline	Π	CO3	K2										
20AC104.4	Develop the overall personality	III	CO4	K2										
20AC104.5	Explain association and cooperation, self awareness on self destructive habits.	III	CO5	K2										
20AC104.6	Describe the importance of character	IV	CO6	K2										

Course ↓	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
20PS2B3.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
20PS2B3.2	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
20PS2B3.3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
20PS2B3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-
20PS2B3.5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
20PS2B3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-
20PS2B3	-	-		-	-	-	-	2	2.17	2	-	-	-	-
20PS2B3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-

С	Course Code & Course Name: 20PS2L1 - Advanced Power System Simulation Laboratory												
Course	Course Outcomes	UNIT	CO	К-СО									
20PS2L1.1	Solve the Small-signal stability of Single machine-infinite bus system and Multi-Machine using classical machine model	-	CO1	K3									
20PS2L1.2	Solve the Load flow and transient of two-bus system with STATCOM	-	CO2	K3									
20PS2L1.3	Calculate the Available Transfer Capability of an existing load flow program	-	CO3	K4									
20PS2L1.4	Demonstrate the variable speed wind energy conversion system- DFIG and PMSG	-	CO4	K4									
20PS2L1.5	Compute the harmonic indices generated by a rectifier feeding a R-L load	-	CO5	K3									
20PS2L1.6	Design and demonstrate active filter for mitigating harmonics	-	CO6	K4									

Course ↓	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
20PS2L1.1	3	2	1	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	2	3	2	2
20PS2L1.2	3	2	1	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	2	3	2	2
20PS2L1.3	3	3	1	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	2	3	2	2
20PS2L1.4	3	3	1	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	2	3	2	2
20PS2L1.5	3	2	1	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	2	3	2	2
20PS2L1.6	3	3	1	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	2	3	2	2
20PS2L1.1	3	2.5	1	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	2	3	2	2
20PS2L1.2	3	3	1	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	2	3	2	2

Course Code & Course Name: 20PS2L2 -TECHNICAL SEMINAR													
Course	Course Outcome	UNIT	CO	K-CO									
20PS2L2.1	Develop a thought process for presentation		CO1	-									
20PS2L2.2	Communicate effectively through oral presentation		CO2	-									
20PS2L2.3	Effectively write technical reports		CO3	K4									
20PS2L2.4	Analyze the other points of view thereby encouraging the team work		CO4	-									
20PS2L2.5	Analyze the current developments in the power systems.		CO5	K3									
20PS2L2.6	Apply the principles of Ethics and Respect in interaction with others.		CO6	-									

Course ↓	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	<b>PO7</b>	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
20PS2L2.1				-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
20PS2L2.2				-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
20PS2L2.3	3	3	1	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	2	2	2
20PS2L2.4				-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
20PS2L2.5	3	3	1	2	-	-	1	3	1	-	2	2	2	2
20PS2L2.6				-	-	-	1	3	1	3	-	-	-	-
20PS2L2					-	-	1	3	1			-	-	-
20PS2L2					-	-	1	3	1				-	-

C	Course Code & Course Name: 20PS3A2 - ENERGY MANAGEMENT AND AUDITING												
Course	Course Outcome	Unit	СО	K-CO									
20PS3A2.1	Select the parameters based on location for energy audit process	Ι	CO1	K3									
20PS3A2.2	Analyze the load cure and load duration curve for energy management and cost reduction	Π	CO2	K4									
20PS3A2.3	Calculate the energy consumption of equipments	III	CO3	K3									
20PS3A2.4	Measure and Analyze the energy consumption of equipments with suitable meters to identify energy loss and theft	IV	CO4	K4									
20PS3A2.5	Design lighting system to utilize optimum energy	V	CO5	K3									
20PS3A2.6	Analyze the cogeneration for energy management and cost reduction	V	CO6	K4									

Course ↓	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	<b>PO7</b>	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
20PS3A2.1	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
20PS3A2.2	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
20PS3A2.3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
20PS3A2.4	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
20PS3A2.5	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
20PS3A2.6	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
20PS3A2	3	2.5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
20PS3A2	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3

Course (	Course Code & Course Name: 20PS3B1-ELECTRIC VEHICLES AND ENERGY STORAGE SYSTEM											
Course	Course Outcome	UNIT	CO	K-CO								
20PS3B1.1	Explain the operation of Electric vehicles and various energy storage technologies for electrical vehicles	Ι	CO1	K2								
20PS3B1.2	Explain the Architecture of EVs and Power Train Components	II	CO2	K2								
20PS3B1.3	Explain the Control of DC drives	III	CO3	K2								
20PS3B1.4	Describe the Control of AC drives	III	CO4	K2								
20PS3B1.5	Explain about various types of Battery energy storage system	IV	CO5	K2								
20PS3B1.6	Describe the Alternative energy storage system	V	CO6	K2								

Course ↓	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	<b>PO8</b>	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
20PS3B1.1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
20PS3B1.2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
20PS3B1.3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
20PS3B1.4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
20PS3B1.5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
20PS3B1.6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
20PS3B1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2
20PS3B1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2

	Course Code & Course Name: 200E306- WASTE TO ENERGY												
Course	Course Outcome	Unit	CO	K-CO									
200E306.1	Discuss the different types of bio-mass resources.	Ι	CO1	K2									
200E306.2	Describe the process of Pyrolysis for manufacturing of fuels in the form of solid, liquid and gases from the bio-mass.	II	CO2	K2									
200E306.3	Compare different types of Gasifiers used to produce producer gas with its construction, advantages and disadvantages.	III	CO3	K2									
200E306.4	Describe the construction, design and operation of various types of bio- mass combustors	IV	CO4	K2									
200E306.5	Analyze the cost-benefit of various biomass energy conversion processes.	V	CO5	K4									
200E306.6	Describe the biochemical conversion process of bio-mass for producing bio-gas.	V	CO6	K2									

K Level Note:	Apply	Apply (PO1-K3), Analyze (PO2-K4), Design (PO3-K5), synthesis (PO4-K6)														
Course ↓	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3		
200E306.1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	2		
200E306.2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	2		
200E306.3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	2		
200E306.4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	2		
200E306.5	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	2		
200E306.6	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	2		
200E306	2.16	1.33	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	2		
200E306	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	2	2		

	Course Code & Course Name: 20PS3L1- PROJECT WORK PHA	SE I	
Course	Course Outcome	СО	K-CO
20PS3L1.1	Apply critical and creative thinking in the design of engineering projects,	CO1	K3
	Plan and manage the time effectively		
20PS3L1.2	Apply Engineering knowledge to solve the power system problems	CO2	K3
20PS3L1.3	Use fundamental knowledge and skills in engineering and apply it	CO3	K3
	effectively on a project and design and develop a functional product		
	prototype.		
20PS3L1.4	Undertake an engineering project under mentorship and timely reflect on	CO4	-
	his own and peers' technical and non-technical learning		
20PS3L1.5	Orally present and demonstrate your product to peers, academics, general	CO5	-
	and industry community		
20PS3L1.6	Effectively work as an individual to manage projects	CO6	-

K Level Note:	Apply	Apply (PO1-K3), Analyze (PO2-K4), Design (PO3-K5), synthesis (PO4-K6)														
Course ↓	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3		
20PS3L1.1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	3	3	-	3	3	3		
20PS3L1.2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	3	3	-	3	3	3		
20PS3L1.3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	3	3	-	3	3	3		
20PS3L1.4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	3	3	-	3	3	3		
20PS3L1.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	3	3	3		
20PS3L1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3		
20PS3L1									3	3		3	3	3		
20PS3L1									3	3		3	3	3		

Course Code & Course Name: 20PS4L1- PROJECT WORK PHASE II									
Course	Course Outcome	CO	K-CO						
20PS4L1.1	Apply critical and creative thinking in the design of engineering projects, Plan and manage the time effectively	CO1	К3						
20PS4L1.2	Apply Engineering knowledge to solve the power system problems	CO2	K3						
20PS4L1.3	Use fundamental knowledge and skills in engineering and apply it effectively on a project and design and develop a functional product prototype.	CO3	К3						
20PS4L1.4	Undertake an engineering project under mentorship and timely reflect on his own and peers' technical and non-technical learning	CO4	-						
20PS4L1.5	Orally present and demonstrate your product to peers, academics, general and industry community	CO5	-						
20PS4L1.6	Effectively work as an individual to manage projects	CO6	-						

Course ↓	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
20PS4L1.1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	3	3	-	3	3	3
20PS4L1.2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	3	3	-	3	3	3
20PS4L1.3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	3	3	-	3	3	3
20PS4L1.4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	3	3	-	3	3	3
20PS4L1.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	3	3	3
20PS4L1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3
20PS4L1									3	3		3	3	3
20PS4L1									3	3		3	3	3